

منظمة حقوق الانسان والتنمية
Human Rights and Development Organization
(HUDO)



Periodic Report

July – August 2013

Introduction

Due to the rainy season fighting intensity between the conflict parties (Sudan Army Forces/SAF and Sudanese Revolution Front/SRF) is relatively lower in many fronts in the Nuba Mountains. However, the focus of the war has been drifted to roads and transport pathways, which caused more suffering on civilians. This suffering represented by security aspect in terms of difficulties of movement and land mining add to that the road locks by rain and strict security inspection imposed by government authorities. All these factors contributed to a dramatic increase in essential goods prices. Furthermore, heavy rains and flooding affected large areas in South Kordofan, also slum areas of Khartoum, which mostly dwelled by displaced people from conflict areas.

Political Development

On 3rd of July the national assembly approved modification in National Military Service Act, this modification allowed the ministry of defense to call upon any male citizen between 18 – 60 years old and forcing them to join the military and the fighting as well. Therefore, it appears that Khartoum government intends to continue the fighting.

West Kordofan State has been recreated and declared officially on 14th July. The governors who have been recruited for the three states of greater Kordofan region are; Ahammed Haroun himself and two from his previous genocide staff in South Kordufan as follow:

Ahammed Haroun, governor to North Kordufan (former Governor of South Kordufan)

Ahammed Khamees, governor to West Kordufan (used to deputy of governor (Ahammed Haroun) in South Kordufan).

Adam Elfaki governor to South Kordufan (used to be commissioner of Kologi locality in South Kordofan State).

The governor of South Kordufan on his first public speech declared that: he came as a fighter person.

The creation of the new state of West Kordofan is largely objected by many Nuba arguing that more land from South Kordofan was given to West Kordofan such as Dameekⁱ. They added that those Nuba people who had been forcibly added to the Arab majority in W. Kordofan were subjected to ignorance and marginalization in sharing political power and kept undeveloped within the previous era of West Kordofan.

On 31st August Sudan People's Liberation Army/North (SPLA/N) declared a unilateral ceasefire for one month as sympathizing with the rainy season victims.

Security Situation

- Fighting is ongoing sporadically in all fronts at South Kordofan, particularly around Abu Karshola as well as governmental air bombing, resulting in more displacing.
- On 2nd of July the SRF attacked Eldoshoul, many governmental troops were killed, which resulted in closure of Kadogli Dilling road for two days.
- On 27th July the SRF forces surrounded Dilling town and closed the way to Elobeid for one day, which caused civilians not going for one day.
- On 28th July a severe fighting took place between SRF and SAF south-east Lagawa town.

Due to the above mentioned fightings, the Sudanese authorities did many serious procedures as follow:

- ❖ Since July 13 many landmines have been laid by SAF in the area around Dilling town. This affected the civilians' movement and access to more than twenty villages is now extremely difficultⁱⁱ.
- ❖ On 27th -28th Aug. SAF started to use the heavy artillery from inside Dilling town shelling the southern and western area by more than fifty missiles, this threatened the Dillings' dwellings and caused more than ten abortions and bleeding cases among pregnant women, as well as frightened the children. And in targeted areas (Temein, Julud and Elnitil (Around Adelling area), it caused 17 cases of death and serious injuries among civilians.

Other security issues:

- ☒ A bomb which was a residue of battles around Abu Karshola exploded leaving nineteen children deaths and injured, as they were playing with it.
- ☒ What mentioned above increases the displacing movement within and from South Kordofan.
- ☒ In other hand the governmental air bombing still on going against SPLA/N controlled areasⁱⁱⁱ.

Humanitarian Situation

The existing of land mines restricted the civilians' movement, this effected even the free areas from mine by expecting it.

The security authorities prohibited cultivation around Al Abbasiya and Rashad areas, farmers have been warned that their yield will be burned if they did not obey the orders. The reason they put forward was that SRF may benefit from the harvest. This has forced the inhabitants to leave their homes together with their cattle and settle in the villages east of Al Abbasiya (Elseraif, Gouz Mohammed Nour, Wakara and Elbetaira). It is

important to note that these people are already IDP, previously displaced from their homelands in other parts of South Kordofan, hence this is their second displacement since the start of the war. This catastrophic scenario has led to:

- Their children lost education, since the government has rejected any solution suggested by teachers or host community to let children get access to education.
- Scarcity of pastoral land due to high population density, could produce other conflict between the farmers and nomads. The security authorities are trying to fuel such conflicts. In addition the lack of water after rainy season is also expected to exacerbate this tense situation.

As the a result of all these threats many IDPs wanted to return back home, however, they have been warned by the security authorities that they will be considered and treated as rebel if they returned.

The heavy rains and flood affected the IDPs from Talodi and Khor Eldelaib and others areas in Abu Gebaiha, because they are living in peripheral areas of the town on the water passes and in Mango gardens nearby to Wadi^{iv}. Also in Khartoum the people whom were affected in slum areas by the flood most of them are IDPs from conflicts areas (South Kordufan, Blue Nile and Darfur).

Arbitrary Arrest

HUDO didn't code any case of arrest within this reporting period, however, it doesn't mean that there was no arrest).

On 7th Aug. at Eid Elfitr^v the state government authorities in Kadogli declared that, they released all detainees in South Kordufan. Unfortunately, this is not true, in fact only those who are under the attorney general custody and most of cooked criminal cases have been released. No one from the arbitrarily arrested by the NISS and the military intelligence has been release such as:

Mr. Omaia Abduelatif, Mr.Nasir Hamid and many others in their cells all over the state. For example, there are more than seventy detainees in Dilling with Military Intelligence kept in iron containers for more than one year, nothing said about them, nevertheless their health situation deteriorated due to malnutrition and absence of health care. Now one of them (Mr. Hanu Elaalem) in serious health condition.

Other issue (Blue Nile Trials)^{vi}:

Blue Nile incident court in Sinja continued within this period and closed up most of the cases sentenced as follow:

- ☒ Three defendants has been released and criminal suits were dismissed ,since they couldn't establish any evidence.
- ☒ Three defendants have been jail sentenced for seven to nine years in total for each (the applicable penalties will run sequentially).
- ☒ The court declared 17th Sept. for adjudication in case no. (4325/2011) which consist of six defendants.

Dates 27th – 28th Sept. have been scheduled for starting hearing sessions in case no. (4176/2011) which consist of seventy seven defendants. The hearings will take place at Sinja prison where the defendants are kept. Due to difficulties in transporting them, said the judge.

Sporadic events

- After nine months jailing, on 20th Aug. the eighteen Kadogli ladies released on bail conditions without been told about the circumstances and accusations upon which they were arrested. Other condition of release, not to leave Kadogli except after been given a permission by the

security authorities, also threatened by re-arresting them and adjudicate by ten years jailing and one hundred thousand Sudanese pound as fine.

- A huge number of people in Rashad town - South Kordofan state, staged out a sit-in at the city hall yard for four days which led to closure of all offices and shops, paralyzing the whole town. This was a result of a sequence of calamities:
 - Some young men from Rashad tribe (Nubian) accused by murdering one from Arab tribe, later it was proved to be untrue, the fact is that the murdered man had been killed by another Arab man and the offender carried the dead body to Rashad tribe territory.
 - On 22nd July other Arab men were found dead and his cattle were looted.
 - On 23rd July the dead man's relatives gathered and walked out tracing any sign as to get back the cattle, but they got nothing. In their journey back they found two innocent men from Rashad tribe (Nuba) in their farms; they killed them. Below are the two victims:
 1. Musa Ibrahim Musa (nickname/ Korongo), he was killed after his eyes were punctured.
 2. Adam Ismail Omer (nickname/ Sukar) he is EMAM, died later after he gave his testimony.
 - The two were barred among their tribe (Rashad) discontent
 - After barring the whole people from cemetery went directly to city hall's yard and carried out their sit-in. Also they declared that they want: Immediate deportation of the criminals' families from the area; disarming the People Defense Force (PDF), dismissal of the locality commissioner and to present the criminals before court.
 - On the second day of the sit-in, a group from militia (PDF) attacked Tadour village and looted its cattle. Looters were caught by SAF and cattle were brought back, however the looters were released few days later without being charged.

The sit-in was broken after a delegation came from Kadugli and promised that twenty suspected families will be deported and the accused people will be punished.

☒ There is an outbreak of dermatological disease in Mureib IDPs (Khor Elsebagh), etiology not known and no medical care is available.

Appeal

HUDO urge international NGOs and the embassies to put more pressure on Sudan government to stop targeting civilians and air bombing in all areas of conflict, and to give immediate and unconditional access to NGOs to reach these needy IDPs, whom their predicament worsened by the recent heavy rains and floods. Also **HUDO** requesting for land mine investigation.

Names of Some Detainees due to South Kordufan/Nuba Mountains Conflict

Detainees under Government Detention

No.	Name	Sex	Age (y)	Political Affiliation	Occupation	Detention				Remarks
						Date of arresting	Place of Detention	Arrested By	Date of Release	
1	Omaia Abdulateef Hassan*	M	32	SPLM	G. Employee	22.08.2012	Unknown	IM.PD F		Abducted from Tagmalla/Abu Jibaiha (UPF)
2	Shamseldin Jomaa Hassan	M	31		G. Employee	04.07.2012	Rashad	MI		(UPF) MI alleged he escaped
3	Nasir Hamid Ibrah*	M	37		SAF Soldier	26.04.2012	Talodi	MI		Unknown Place & Fate
4	Dafalla Ibrahim Eldouma	M	21		Student	21.09.2012	Kadogli	MI		Unknown Fate
5	Hammad Ahammed Ismail*	M	42	SPLM	G. Employee	22.01.2012	Rashad	MI		Unknown Place & Fate
6	Daoud Moemin Kanouna	M	26	SPLM	Student	19.10.2012	Khartoum	NISS		Arrested in Dilling & transferred
7	Adam JoJo*	M	65	SPLM	Trader & C.L	29.10.2012	El Leri	MI		Killed extrajudicial on 30.10.2012
8	Hejab Elfaki*	M	48		G. Policeman	29.10.2012	El Leri	MI		Killed extrajudicial on 30.10.2012
9	Hawa Elkoura*	F	35	SPLM	Housewife	29.10.2012	El Leri	MI		Killed extrajudicial on 30.10.2012
10	Kella Marzouq*	F	40	SPLM	Housewife	29.10.2012	El Leri	MI		Killed extrajudicial on 30.10.2012
11	Noura*	F	31		Housewife	29.10.2012	El Leri	MI		Killed extrajudicial on 30.10.2012
12	Adam Teela*	M	41	SPLM	Labor	29.10.2012	El Leri	MI		Killed extrajudicial on 30.10.2012
13	Kaki Elfaki*	M	40	SPLM	Farmer	29.10.2012	El Leri	MI		Killed extrajudicial on 30.10.2012
14	Adam Takowe*	M	38	SPLM	Farmer	29.10.2012	El Leri	MI		Killed extrajudicial on 30.10.2012
15	Taysir Abdul Gadir	F	26		G. Employee	05.11.2012	El Obeid	NISS	20.07.2013	Arrested in Kadogli
16	Hawua Kubara Musaad*	F	55		Researcher	07.11.2012	El Obeid	NISS	20.07.2013	Arrested in Kadogli (Chronic Disease / H.T)
17	Zarouq Ahammed	F	33		G. Employee	08.11.2012	El Obeid	NISS	20.07.2013	Arrested in Kadogli
18	AL-Radiea Suliman Tia	F	40		Teacher	08.11.2012	El Obeid	NISS	20.07.2013	Arrested in Kadogli
19	Amal Abdualfadel kuku*	F	46		G. Employee	08.11.2012	El Obeid	NISS	20.07.2013	Arrested in Kadogli
20	Zeinab Musa	F	33		Self Employee	09.11.2012	El Obeid	NISS	20.07.2013	Arrested in Kadogli
21	Fatima Subahi	F	29			09.11.2012	El Obeid	NISS	20.07.2013	Arrested in Kadogli
22	Sumia Mirgani*	F	47			09.11.2012	El Obeid	NISS	20.07.2013	Arrested in Kadogli
23	Ehsan Ibrahim	F	28		Self Employee	09.11.2012	El Obeid	NISS	20.07.2013	Arrested in Kadogli
24	Om Alhassan Abuzeid	F	39		Labourer	09.11.2012	El Obeid	NISS	20.07.2013	Arrested in Kadogli
25	Samia Ahmed Zaroug	F	34		G. Employee	09.11.2012	El Obeid	NISS	20.07.2013	Arrested in Kadogli
26	Fatima Mohamed Ali Gabir*	F	45		Cooker	09.11.2012	El Obeid	NISS	20.07.2013	Arrested in Kadogli
27	Hiba Abdurhaman	F	25		G. Employee	09.11.2012	El Obeid	NISS	20.07.2013	Arrested in Kadogli
28	Rawia Musa	F				09.11.2012	El Obeid	NISS	20.07.2013	Arrested in Kadogli
29	Esmahan Ramadan Makki	F	33		Lab. Tech.	09.11.2012	El Obeid	NISS	20.07.2013	Arrested in Kadogli
30	Wigdan Ibrahim	F	41		G. Employee	09.11.2012	El Obeid	NISS	20.07.2013	Arrested in Kadogli

31	Afaf Madani Naser	F	21			09.11.2012	El Obeid	NISS	20.07.2013	Arrested in Kadogli (with infant)
32	Maha Ali	F	33		Housewife	09.11.2012	El Obeid	NISS	20.07.2013	Arrested in Kadogli (she has chronic disease)
33	Shareif Abdoultam*	M	37	SPLM	Medical Ass.	07.06.211	Kadogli	MI		Unknown Place & Fate
34	Thawani A. Ibrahim*	M	39	SPLM	Teacher	27.08.2012	Kadogli	MI		Unknown Place & Fate
35	Ibrahim Kano Mahana	M	40	SPLM	P. Employee	07.06.2011	Kadogli	MI		Unknown Place & Fate
36	Idriss Daoud*	M	40	SPLM	P. Employee	07.06.2011	Kadogli	MI		Unknown Place & Fate
37	Musa Abderasoul*	M	45		SAF Soldier	20.04.2013	Khartoum	MI		Transferred to Kadogli
38	Beraima Eltahir	M	30		Farmer	11.04.2012	Abu Jibaiha	MI		Killed in jail, due his resistant to torture
39	Haider Jamous	M	40		Labor	06.05.2012	Abu Jibaiha	MI		Killed extrajudicial
40	Ramadan Sagha	M	45	SPLM	Labor	11.06.2012	El Leri	MI		Died due torture and starvation
41	Abass M. Salim	M	37	SPLM	Admin. officer	08.06.2011	Talodi	MI		Unknown fate, they were transferred to Abu Jibaiha & late to Kadogli (mostly killed there extrajudicial on 16.07.2011)
42	Hamad teya Jarab*	M	40	SPLM	Butcher	08.06.2011	Talodi	MI		
43	Omer kodi	M	33	SPLM		17.06.2011	Talodi	MI		
44	Jamal	M	43	SPLM		17.06.2011	Talodi	MI		
45	Abduelrahman Abu geija	M	35	SPLA	SPLA Soldier	17.06.2011	Talodi	MI		
46	Noureldin (Silvakiir)	M	35	SPLM	Trader	17.06.2011	Talodi	MI		They transferred to Kadogli and missed after, mostly killed extrajudicial on 16.7.011
47	Taha Elshaikh Nato	M	23	SPLM	Labor	24.06.2011	Abu Jibaiha	MI		
48	Suliman Bagadi*	M	39	SPLM		21.06.2011	Abu Jibaiha	MI		
49	Noureldin (Hagar Baku)	M	40	SPLA	Soldier (JIU)	08.06.2011	Kologi	MI		Unknown place & fate
50	Elamein*	M	34	SPLA	Soldier (JIU)	08.06.2011	Kologi	MI		They transferred to Kadogli and missed after, mostly killed extrajudicial on 16.7.011
51	Elsadig (Wad Fur)	M	33	SPLM		20.06.2011	Abu Jibaiha	MI		
52	Ahammed Subahi*	M	30	SPLM	Formerly Soldier	26.06.2011	Abu Jibaiha	MI		They transferred to Kadogli on 16.07.2011, and no any information since date.
53	Halfawey Kuku*	M	36	SPLM	Teacher	20.06.2011	Abu Jibaiha	MI		
54	Tawreid Kuku	M	31	SPLA	Guard	08.06.2011	Abu Jibaiha	MI		Unknown place & fate since transferred to Kadogli on 15.07.2012
55	Emam Mukhtar Mushroum	M	25		SAF Soldier	10.12.2012	Abu Jibaiha	MI		Unknown place & fate
56	Tariq Suliman	M	45		Farmer	26.06.2012	Abu Jibaiha	MI		Unknown place & fate since transferred to Kadogli on 15.07.2012
57	Gazafy Adam Eljour*	M	35	SPLM	Farmer	24.06.2011	Abu Jibaiha	MI		Unknown place & fate
58	Adil Omer Samany	M	18		Farmer	02.07.2012	Abu Jibaiha	MI		They has been arrested in Elfaid and transferred to Abu Jibaiha. Unknown Place & fate
59	Yassir Khamees Adam	M	17			02.07.2012	Abu Jibaiha	MI		
60	Mohammed Ismail Kodi	M	17			02.07.2012	Abu Jibaiha	MI		
61	Masoud Ezzeldin Noureldin*	M	35	SPLM	Farmer	24.06.2011	Abu Jibaiha	MI		Unknown Place & fate
62	Amna Abdalla*	F	35		Housewife	06.07.2012	Abu Jibaiha	NISS		
63	Omer Fadul*	M	55	SPLA	SPLA Major	09.06.2011	Kadogli	MI		Arrested in Kadogli
64	Ahammed Bahar*	M	65	SPLA	Brigadier	08.06.2011	Kadogli	MI		Unknown Place & fate
65	Malek Abduelgadir*	M	40	SPLA	1st. Lieutenant	09.06.2011	Kadogli	MI		Unknown Place & fate

66	Musa Shantu*	M	45	SPLA		08.06.2011	Kadogli	MI		
67	Khamees Dabul*	M	48			21.05.2012	Dilling	MI	07.08.2013	Transferred to Kadogli on 1 st of February 2013.
68	Elhaj Kurtokeila	M	28			14.03.2012	Dilling	MI	07.08.2013	
69	Abduelhameed Souq*	M	59			02.02.2012	Dilling	MI	07.08.2013	
70	Musaab Abduelgadir	M	22	SPLM		24.06.2011	Dilling	MI	07.08.2013	
71	Mahadi Saboun*	M	39	SPLM		15.04.2012	Dilling	MI	07.08.2013	
72	Sabit Demna	M	25			28.04.2012	Dilling	MI	07.08.2013	
73	Mahmoud Ali Beraima*	M	36	SPLA	SPLA Soldier	18.09.2011	Dilling	MI		
74	Khamees Muslim	M	37	SPLA	SPLA Soldier	10.06.2011	Diling	MI		
75	Ali Yagoup*	M	44	SPLM		27.11.2012	Dilling	MI		
76	Jafaar Someit*	M	33			28.04.2012	Dilling	MI		
77	Hassan Tageel	M	75			17.06.2012	Dilling	MI		
78	Hamid Edriss	M	28	SPLA	SPLA Soldier	04.01.2012	Dilling	MI		
79	Nemairi Barwa*	M	40	SPLM		08.08.2012	Dilling	MI	07.08.2013	Transferred to Kadogli on 1 st of February 2013.
80	Abdo Magain*	M	48	SPLM		25.05.2012	Dilling	MI	07.08.2013	
81	Adam Musa	M	35	SPLM		26.06.2012	Dilling	MI	07.08.2013	
82	Ashraf Ali	M	18	SPLM		21.05.2012	Dilling	MI	07.08.2013	
83	Bashir Ahammed*	M	55			21.11.2012	Dilling	MI	07.08.2013	
84	Ghafari Khamees*	M	35	SPLA	SPLA Soldier	14.03.2012	Dilling	MI		Unknown Place & fate
85	Awad Kuku	M	35	SPLA	SPLA Soldier	03.01.2012	Dilling	MI		
86	Ibrahim Ali Karandal	M	63	SPLM	Medical Ass.	16.06.2011	Kadogli	MI		Unknown place & fate
87	Moaweia Ibrahim Elezairiq	M	42		G. Employee	08.11.2012	Kadogli	NISS		
88	Meckael Degail*	M	48		Teacher	08.11.2012	Kadogli	NISS		
89	Talo Amein Gebreil	M	28		Driver	06.11.2012	Kadogli	NISS		
90	Mohammed Ali Eljack	M	40		Farmer	28.04.2013	Al Abbasiya	MI		
91	Moamar Elsaed Agomai	M	40		G. Employee	28.04.2013	Al Abbasiya	MI		
92	Jalaha Rahmtallah Jalaha	M	30	JEM	Former Soldier	21.07.2010	El Obeid	NISS		Transferred from Kadogli prison to El Obeid prison on 18.08.2011
93	Mohammed Baballah Abu-Galambo	M	32	JEM	Labour	29.12.2010	Kadogli	NISS		
94	Zain Wanees A.Alla H.	M	28	JEM	Cowboy	29.12.2010	Kadogli	NISS		
95	Abu - Elgasim Mohammed	M	30	JEM	Cowboy	29.12.2010	Kadogli	NISS		
96	Mussa Zakaria Jujo*	M	40	SPLM	Lawyer	02.05.2013	Khartoum	NISS		
97	Hassan Mussa Mami	M	43		Agric. Engineer	04.05.2013	Al Abbasiya	NISS		
98	Eltaj Badawi Ali Gailey*	M	47		Trader	18.05.2013	Al Abbasiya	NISS		
99	Basheir John Eltayeb	M	26	SPLM	P. Employee	08.05.2013	Dongoula	NISS	01.07.2013	House arrestment
100	Hashim Mussa Osman	M	38	SPLM	G. Employee	08.05.2013	Dongoula	NISS	01.07.2013	

	Gendaik*									
101	Tariq Babikir Mehaissi	M	33	SPLM		03.05.2013	Wad Madani	NISS	01.07.2013	Deported to Khartoum
102	Neimat Adam Jamaa	F	36	SPLM		07.05.2013	Kosti	NISS	05.08.2013	Deported to Khartoum

Detainees Under SPLA.n

1	Dhaheya M. Abakar*	M	35		Cowboy	14.05.2012	Kao	SPLA		
2	Adam Kezaima Kaffi*	M	38		Cowboy	14.05.2012	Kao	SPLA		

Key:

SPLA/SPLM	Sudan People Liberation Army/Movement
JIU	Joint Integrated Unit
DC	Democratic Change
G. Policeman	Government Police
SAF	Sudan Armed Force
G. Employee	Government Employee
P. Employee	Private Sector Employee
Medical Ass.	Medical Assistant
Omma P.	Omma Party
Name*	Married Person
Names in green colour	Released detainee
SCP	Sudanese Congress Party (It is opposition party <u>NOT</u> National Congress Party -NCP)

Note:

- ✓ The information in the table above is what **HUDO** managed to gather but we are still in the process. However, there are many more detainees out there whose details have not been captured compared to what we have on the list. Further information and update will be submitted in our subsequent monthly reports that will be coming out on 6th of every month for the month before.
- ✓ The age and occupation of the detainees in the table above is based on what was recorded on the day of their arrest.
- ✓ The method used in writing the date in this table is DD.MM.YYYY

HUDO
6th of September 2013

20 km west Kadogli ()capital of south Kordufan ⁱ
www.arry.org ⁱⁱ
www.nubareport.org ⁱⁱⁱ
Seasonal river ^{iv}
The celebration by ending Ramadan ^v
HUDO report (Blue Nile trials update 6) ^{vi}