



HUDO Centre

REPORT

ON

**THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION IN SOUTH KORDUFAN
AND BLUE NILE STATES OF SUDAN**

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Prepared by

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Executive summary

This report covers some incidents that occurred between January and December 2020 in the government controlled territories of South Kordufan (SK) and Blue Nile (BN) States and among IDPs from the two states. In Khartoum state, the violations reduced significantly but in conflict areas, violations went on with limited or no intervention from the authorities. The police did not execute their duties well and for this reason, the perpetrators carried on with violations and abuses unrestricted. However, cases of abuses and violations in BN were generally low compared to SK.

The aim of this report is to bring to light the human rights violations and abuses in SK and BN states of Sudan (government territory) and the situation of Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) from the two states.

The information/ data included in this report was a result of prepared tools which were used by trained human rights field-monitors in gathering data. Data from the field monitors was reviewed and compiled by the competent reporting panel. Due to many challenges, this report does not take account of all incidents that occurred during this period.

The violations and abuses included in this report are; **Arbitrary arrests**, whereby more than eighty four (84+) civilians were arbitrarily detained. **Unlawful killings**, whereby, more than forty (40+) civilians were shot dead. Towards the end of the year 2020, armed robberies were rampant mainly in SK and this was attributed to presence of very many troops of RSF and PDF soldiers. There were other kinds of violations that were mainly committed by government's security organs and militias.

On a regular basis, police deliberately refused to respond or failed to carry out investigations of cases that were brought before them. The report also includes court observation notes for specific trials with human rights aspect.

In recommendation, this report calls upon Sudan transitional government to respect and implement its obligations towards the citizens and respect the international human rights laws. The report also urges the international community to stand with the victims in reparation for their rights.

Abbreviations

SK	South Kordufan
BN	Blue Nile
HUDO	Human Rights and Development Organization
PDF	Public Defense Forces
RSF	Rapid Support Force
IDPs	Internally Displaced People/ Persons
SPLA-N	Sudan People Liberation Army – North
SPLM-N	Sudan People Liberation Movement – North
MI	Military Intelligence
NISS	National Intelligence and Security Services
AU	African Union
AI	Amnesty International
HRW	Human Rights Watch
SAF	Sudan Armed Forces
SDG	Sudanese Genaih/ Pound
USD	United State Dollar
NCP	National Congress Party
SRC	Sudanese Red Crescent
COVID-19	Corona Virus Disease – 2019
CAFA	Community Animators Friends Association

PAG	Peace Activists Group
SRCS	Sudanese Red Crescent Society

1 SECTION ONE: INTRODUCTION

1.1 Introduction

This report documents and highlights the violations and abuses from 1st January 2020 to 31st December 2020 that HUDO Centre managed to cover in the government controlled territories of South Kordufan (SK) and Blue Nile (BN). HUDO has got very limited access to SPLA-N controlled area. The report also includes other few incidents that were mainly associated with the internally displaced people (IDPs) from the two areas (SK and BN). Also, there are highlights of what was observed during court trials that featured human rights related cases.

The report is composed of interrelated sections; the introductory section, the body which contains the stated violations with some suggested recommendations and lastly the section of appendices with supporting documents that relate to information in the report.

1.2 About HUDO

Human Rights and Development Organization (HUDO Centre) is an independent, non-government, non-partisan and non-profit making organization based in Kampala-Uganda. HUDO Centre is currently undertaking monitoring of human rights situation in Sudan. This includes the social-economic situation and rights of civilians in conflict areas. For instance, monitoring religious rights, freedom of expression, right to life and other violations plus observing the human rights related court trials. Our focus is on areas under the control of Sudan government in South Kordufan (SK) and Blue Nile (BN) States together with the IDPs from the two areas. HUDO Centre also has a special program on refugee issues.

In order to implement this task, HUDO Centre trains human rights monitors based in SK and BN to improve their capacity to monitor, document and report on violations and abuses taking place.

Our Vision: A world where everyone's human rights are protected and fulfilled without discrimination.

Our Mission: To champion universal access to rights based information and services to vulnerable and underserved communities through sustainable innovations, humanitarian

support, strategic partnerships, rights empowerment, capacity building, research and advocacy.

1.3 A Brief Background

The year 2020 was associated with many challenges for the transitional government in Sudan. This is mainly because the government's jurisdiction was deeply intertwined with the former regime. For instance, there was noncompliance within NISS' operations department in Khartoum. Also, the presence of PDF and SAF in conflict areas and the dominance of RSF in Sudan's political life did not change even after the fall of the former regime.

There is low visibility of the transitional government especially in Khartoum. The way of life in other parts of Sudan is not any different from how it was with the former regime mainly with human rights situation. For instance the "state of emergency" declared by the former president (Al-Bashir) is still on in the states/ regions under conflict and the violations are still going on mainly committed by RSF, SAF and other government militias like PDF.

The government did not fully attend to the security status in the conflict areas which has given the ground for more violations to be committed. This happened regardless of the fact that; the peace agreement which was signed by most of the armed groups had a representation that expected to share on the executive and legislative government bodies though the two main armed groups were not included in the process. The cease fire announcements and extensions were made between the Sudan government and the armed groups that had not signed the peace agreement.

There was also a remarkable visit of the Sudanese prime minister to the territory of SPLA-N. Also there was peace framework agreement was signed in Addis Ababa by the prime minister and the leader of SPLA-N Mr. Abdelaziz Elhelu, this was positively supported by the cabinet/ civil but not the military component within Sudan government¹.

¹ It has been shown through the contradiction statements from the ministers' cabinet who had fully supported the signed memorandum while the military component within the sovereign council narrated negatively towards it.

The general economic situation has not been good and it was worsened by the measures (like the lockdown) put in place by government to control the spread of COVID-19 pandemic in the first half of the year. This plus government mismanagement of public resources and injustice all contributed to the hard economic situation. The court trials against the former regime figures have not been done transparently. Sudan as a country was removed from the USA's list of countries supporting terrorist.

1.4 Statement of the problem

The violations in conflict areas continued mainly because of the presence of armed RSF and PDF soldiers, the failure to act by the authorities/government or public administrators at the state and central levels. RSF and PDF killed and injured many people/civilians by shooting them directly. They confiscate/loot property from civilians and recently they started to engage in armed robbery especially along the roads(robbing travelers) in South Kordufan/ Nuba Mountains. The MI/SAF resumed arresting civilians with no action or reprimand from the authorities/government to combat it.

Rights were violated in form of arresting people arbitrarily, unlawful killing, denying people rights to fair trial (rule of law) and rights of civilians within conflict areas(insecurity, abuse of authority and excessive use of power). Many times, the authorities (police in particular) refused or failed to carry out investigations of cases brought before them especially where RSF and PDF were involved. This is a challenge to good governance, rule of law and an indication of impunity.

1.5 Aim and objectives

Aim

This report aims to bring to light the human rights violations and abuses in SK and BN states of Sudan (government territory) and the situation of IDPs from the two states.

Objectives

- To provide Sudan Transitional Government, the United Nations " Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights", African Union (AU), Amnesty International(AI), Human Rights Watch (HRW), the Diplomatic

Missions/embassies in Sudan, institutes and individuals with information in order to enhance their efforts to improve the human rights situation in Sudan.

- To lobby and engage the Sudanese Civil Society and other stakeholders in the process of human rights advocacy.
- To study the human rights situation in the conflict zones of SK and BN in Sudan and come up with appropriate recommendations.

1.6 Scope of the report

Sudan as a country consists of eighteen states and some of these states are under conflict. This report covers SK and BN in particular. South Kordufan state consists of seventeen (17) localities, some are located within a territory controlled by SPLA-N and others are under government control. Blue Nile State consists of seven (7) localities under government control with the presence of SPLA-N in four (4) localities. The violations and abuses documented in this particular report took place in SK, BN, White Nile and North Kordufan States.

The following are towns and villages in SK State which were mentioned in this report; Albardab and Kadogli town in Kadogli locality; Abbasiya town, Baloula and Al-Sanadra village in Al-Abbasiya locality; Umbrambeta, Khor-Eldeleib, Elfaid Um-Abdalla, Ambeir, Sefaifeer, Gardod Zaharaa, Alsharak and Abu-Kershola in Abu-Kershola locality; Rashad town in Rashad locality; Al-Farshaya, Helat Elfaki, Elsebai, and Dilling town in Dilling locality while Bobaya village and Kujurja in Dilling locality but under SPLA-N control; Habilla in Habilla locality; Abu-Jibaiha in Abu-Jibaiha locality; Aleri Ghareib/ Aleri West town in Aleri locality; Talodi town in Talodi locality; Dalami town in Dalami Locality; Alkewaik town in Alkewaik locality; Kologi/ Kalogi in Gadeir locality; and Haiban town in Haiban locality that under SPLA-N control.

In Blue Nile state this report covered the following; Damazin town in Damazin locality; Roseries town in Roseries locality; Bout town in Tadamon locality; Khartoum Belail, Amura area and Roro in Geisan locality; and Massfa village in Bau locality.

Also the report highlights incidents that took place out of SK and BN States especially targeting IDPs like in Kosti town of White Nile State; Elobeid and Rahad in North Kordufan State.

1.7 Methodology

Our network was composed of both field monitors and focal people who gathered information within the conflict areas and among IDPs. Field monitors could only cover some incidents from areas where they could gain access but not the entire geographic territory.

Different data (information) collection methods were applied and the information from the field was critically analyzed by a reporting panel at Kampala office. The panel used analytical methods to sort the information in order to arrive at accurate findings which were included in this report. For the purposes of consolidating this report, HUDO Centre also used the following methods in collecting and analyzing data/ information;

- 1) Data collection forms were developed/ used
- 2) Interviewing of victims, their relatives and witnesses
- 3) Scrutiny, verification of documents and getting comments from professionals (Lawyers, Doctors e.t.c).
- 4) Official declarations and media articles were scrutinized.

1.8 Limitations and challenges

- Due to security threats, some of the victims and witnesses could not easily reveal information
- The government's imposition of state of emergency in the two states and the insecurity hindered the field monitors in gathering information
- The COVID-19 pandemic and restriction measures (lockdown) had limited field monitors in terms of movement
- The MI and RSF generally suspect any person that talks about human rights.
- The limited number of monitors compared to the big geographic area of coverage implies that certain incidents happen without being noticed/ reported
- Poor means of transport especially within the rainy season.
- The general fear by the monitors in case the interviewed victims were subjected to torture and forced to reveal their (monitor's) identity.
- The poor network (internet) and the very limited power/ electricity coverage in conflict areas.

2 SECTION TWO: THE INCIDENTS

HUDO managed to gather credible information about the incidents mentioned below.

The violations and abuses were committed against unarmed civilians.

Generally, the arrests were carried out mostly by MI while the unlawful killing and injuries were committed frequently by RSF, PDF. Because of lawlessness, other kinds of violations like armed robberies started to emerge and mostly in Kadogli town and the eastern region of SK where RSF and PDF exist in high numbers.

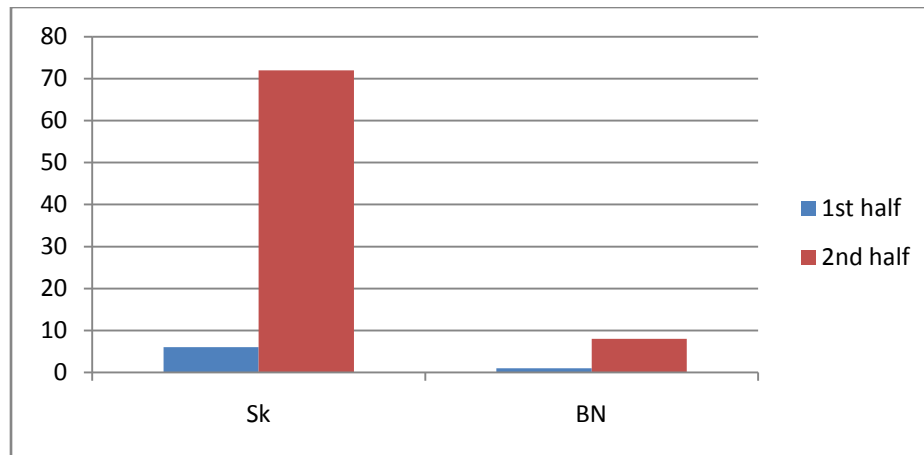
Kind of violation	Area	Committed by		Remarks
		RSF/PDF/SAF	anonymous	
Arbitrary Arrest	SK	78		Police involved while PDF aren't
	BN	9		
Extrajudicial Killing	SK	27	24	Two of them were policemen
	BN	1	2	
Injuries	SK	14	5	
	BN	0	0	
Armed Robbery	SK	8	5	
	BN	0	0	

Table gives the numbers of some reported violations committed within year 2020

Table note: apart from the armed robbery which calculated by incidents, the rest are in persons

2.1 Arbitrary Arrests

The arbitrary arrests generally increased during the year 2020 in the two states of South Kordufan and Blue Nile. This was mainly committed by SAF/MI.



The graph above shows the arbitrary arrest in SK & BN in the 1st six months (half) and 2nd half of the year 2020 (by number of persons)

Arrests in South Kordufan

2.1.1 Detention of youths from a Public demonstration in Kadogli

On 5th January 2020, there was a peaceful demonstration in Kadogli calling for the dismissal of some high ranking officials from the public service for hindering reforms because they were members of the former regime party (NCP). The demonstration was dispersed by police using tear gas and four (4) youth were arrested by the MI. They were detained at a police cell and released the next day (6th January 2020) without any charges. The arrested youth are:

1. Ms. Azaheir Adam Daheeya
2. Ms. Ameina Hassan
3. Mr. Mohammed Fadul
4. Mr. Hamza Nasreldin

2.1.2 Arrest and intimidation of Suliman by MI in Rashad

On 12th February 2020, three (3) soldiers of Sudan Armed Forces (SAF) arrested Mr. Suliman Adam Suliman (63 years old) from his tailoring/work place in Rashad town. They took him to MI office at Rashad military base. While there, he was interrogated about his past political activities of 2011 when he was a member of Sudan People Liberation Movement (SPLM) and Rashad's candidate for South Kordufan State legislative council (2011) elections.

The same day (evening hours), Mr. Suliman was released after being threatened that he will be arrested and tortured if he expresses any kind of association with Sudan People Liberation Army – North (SPLA-N).

2.1.3 Arrest of Mr. Elsafi Eldegain by SAF in Aleri Ghareib

On the night of 11th April 2020 around 08:30 PM, eight (8) armed soldiers of SAF to the house of Mr. Elsafi Eldegain (42 years old) the farmer based in Aleri Ghareib/ Aleri West town and arrested him without giving a reason. They took him to their base in the town where he spent the night. The following day (12th April 2020), Mr. Elsafi was transferred to Talodi military base.

He was denied visitors including family and lawyers. Mr. Elsafi had been held incommunicado until on 10th June 2020 when he was allowed once to communicate (via phone) with his family. That is when it was discovered that he had been transferred to Kadogli. He was released in August 2020, after months of physical and psychological torture. The interrogation with him was related to his past political activities when he was a member of Sudan People Liberation Movement–North (SPLM-N).

2.1.4 Detention of peaceful demonstrators by SAF in Abu-Jibaiha

On 23rd September 2020, residents of Abu-Jibaiha launched a public demonstration in support of the peace framework agreement signed in Addis Ababa by Sudan prime minister/ Abdalla Hamdoug and Sudan People Liberation Army – North (SPLA-N) chairperson/ Abduelaziz Elhelu. SAF soldiers came on nine (9) vehicles and obstructed the demonstration march and randomly arrested thirty one (31) people and took them to Abu-Jibaiha military base. The demonstrators followed them up to the gate of the military base and demanded for the release of the arrested people. After waiting for six hours, the detained people were released.

The following are the names of people who were arrested; Mohammed Elhadi Manga, Abduelgadir Elamein, Elamein Mungar, Huzaifa Mohammed Shankaran, Reyad Abdueljaleil, Allaa-Eldin Sabri, Osman Suliman, Omer Suliman, Ms. Husneeya Peter, Hussan Elkhair, Sayab Adam, Adnan Adil, Hamid Hamad, Abduelghafour Ramadan, Ms. Um-Elhussein Fadelalah, Mohammed Elmustafa, Abdu Osman Komi, Elsheikh Mohamadeen, Ms. Amna Mohammed, Ms. Khadeija Ismail Kaju, Jamoos

Mohammed Burkan, Osman Mohammed Elhadi, Yousif Mohammed Elhadi, Muntasir Omer, Salah Adam, Ibrahim Mohammed, Ahmed Hassan, Ismail Abubaker, Abduelhameed Mukhtar, Ms. Aisha ElsadiqNawai and Mohammed Abdalla Omer.

2.1.5 Civilians detained for two days by SAF in Al-Abbasiya



On 3rd Dec 2020, Peace Activist Group (PAG) organized a public address in Gambaraya village where they were talking about peace process. Suddenly, a group of armed soldiers some dressed in Sudan armed force (SAF) uniform and others in Rapid Support Force (RSF) uniform raided the gathering. The soldiers came on eleven vehicles mounted with machine guns, they shot bullets in the air, arrested twelve people including an underage and took them to Al-Abbasiya military base and confined them for two days. During detention, they were intimidated and verbally insulted by calling them “NYAKAT” (*it is a local word used by those in authority against Nuba people referring to them as rebels*). They were also interrogated about their affiliation to SPLM-N. On 5th Dec 2020, they were released but threatened and warned not to organize or participate in such gatherings anymore, that if not, they will be arrested and tortured.

The names of the arrested people are: Ammar Mohammed Ismail, Mohammed AwadBakheit, Abduelmotaleib Mohamed Ismail (16 years old), Mohammed Mahmoud Mustafa, Mohammed Ibrahim Taha, Abduelbagi Omer Adam, AbdallaElaraki Hassan,

Hassan Omer Mohammed, Abdalla Mohammed Jumaa, Fateh-Elrahman Osman Mohammed, Omer Mohammed Khair-Alla, and Mohammed Abduelraheem Mohammed Kamtur.

2.1.6 The arrest of SRCS workers



On 6th December 2020, a number of policemen accompanied by a prosecutor and the former manager of Kadogli Sudanese Red Crescent Society (SRCS), arrested seven (7) SRCS workers basing on an accusation filed by the former manager. They were released on bail nine hours later after interrogation and forced to sign a pledge not to counteract with the accuser (the former manager).

The arrested SRCA workers were

1. Kamal Debiu Zaied, 56 years old
2. Musa Hemaïdan Ahmed, 40 years old
3. Ms. Barshama Mohammed Rahma, 31 years old
4. Musa Abdalla Hassaballa, 40 years old
5. Abuelgasim Karlos Kuku, 40 years old
6. Ibrahim Hassan, 34 years old
7. Muzamil Haroun, 32 years old

Case Background

On 19th August 2020, the SRCS secretary general issued a dismissal order for Kadogli SRCS manager but, he had resisted complying with the order. On 20 September 2020, the SRCS management issued other announcement (appendix - 1) warning the public about the dismissal order and informing the public that he is no longer representative of the SRCS in Kadogli. Again he did not comply, but he remained in office which prompted the workers/ employees to write a letter to the state governor informing him about the situation and their willing to conduct a peaceful demonstration against the act of the dismissed manager. However, there was a committee formed on 28th August 2020 for handling the office to the new manager but the dismissal manager refused even to sit with the committee.

Basing on these reasons, on 3rd December 2020, the SRCS workers organized a protest at the SRCS building during the working hours.

Three days after (6th December 2020) the police carried out the arrests using the SRCS vehicle² which was driven by the dismissed manger.

Lastly, on 25th December 2020, the dismissed manager handed over the office to the new manager through a formed committee.

2.1.7 Arrest of travellers by SAF in Al-Abbasiya

On 6th December 2020, more than twenty passengers traveling on a truck from Haiban to Khartoum were blocked by Sudan Armed Force/ Military Intelligence at Al-Abbasiya town and forced to drive to the military base in town. All passengers were detained and their truck was packed at the military base. On the evening of 7th December 2020, the women and children were released after spending a night in a cell. The men stayed under detention with little amount of food and poor conditions.

On 12th December 2020, the detained people were released with their truck after interrogation and intimidation/warning not to go back to their home town (Haiban). During interrogation, SAF accused them of being affiliated to SPLA-N.

² Vehicle number SK 175

The names of people who were detained are; Kuku Abdalla, Rashid Younis Osman, Steven Adam Ajaweed, Elsir Adam Ajaweed, William Musa Ajaweed and Mamoun Abdalla Elamein.

2.1.8 Arrest of civilians by MI in Talodi

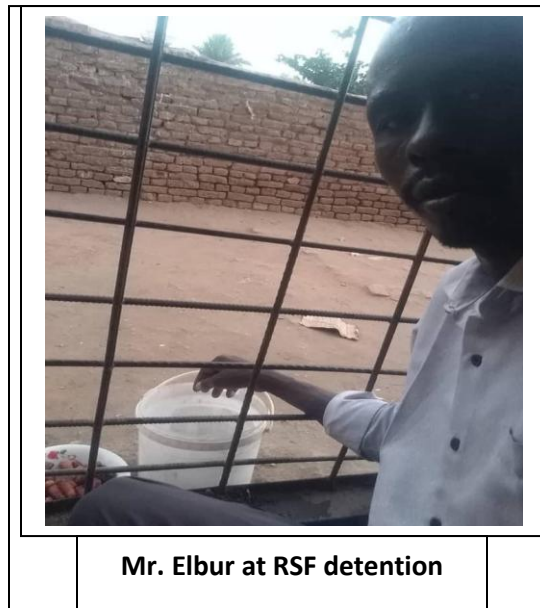
On 17th December 2020, Mr. Taj-Elsir Abdalla Mesaibeil and Mr. Hussein Ibrahim Abu-Jarra arrived in Talodi town from Mandi village³ accompanying their blind and sick uncle Mr. Elbasheir Meseibeil Adam. They came to Talodi town in order to send their sick Uncle to Khartoum for treatment. They were hosted at the house of Mr. Eltayeb Musa Eltayeb in Talodi.

On 18th December 2020, four (4) armed SAF soldiers arrested both Taj-Elsir and Hussein from Mr. Eltayeb's house and took them to SAF's military base and detained them under poor conditions. They only served them one meal per day and were not allowed to access visitors be it lawyers or relatives. This raised the fear that they could be undergoing torture. It's presumed that the reason for their arrest is because they were coming from the area controlled by Sudan People Liberation Army – North (SPLA-N) to the governmental territory.

³Mandi is a village in Talodi locality and it's about 25 km Northeast of Talodi town and it's under SPLA-N controlled territory.

Arrest in Blue Nile

2.1.9 Mr. Edriss Elbur Repeatedly Arrested by RSF in Damazin



On 9th April 2020, a group of RSF soldiers in Damazin arrested Mr. Edriss Elbur Ahmed (40 years old) a trader and social activist. He was arrested from his shop at Damazin market and taken to RSF detention cell at Ashara Beiut neighbourhood where he was confined with other nine (9) RSF soldiers who were breaching military laws. His arrest was under the direct orders of Major/ Faiz Balla the commander of RSF in Blue Nile State and a former locality governor during Al-Bashir regime.

During detention, Mr. Elbur was interrogated about the social media article (that he had posted on Facebook) criticizing the acts of RSF commandant for not respecting the procedures during fuel distribution exercise in one of the petrol stations in town(Appendix – 2).Mr. Elbur was intimidated and warned not to write/post such articles again, and then he was released on 11th April 2020.

Re-arrest: On 27th April 2020, Mr. Edriss Elbur was arrested again from his shop by RSF soldiers and detained at RSF office in Damazin town. While being there, he was interrogated and physically tortured (beaten) by RSF Captain/ Gouja. The following day (28th April 2020) Mr. Elbur was released with threats of being re-arrested again. The cause of the second arrest was because he opened a case against RSF for having

arrested him illegally. Basing on the interrogation, the second arrest was meant to intimidate him so that he drops the case. But, he insisted on following the due course of the law (Appendix – 3) supported by some volunteer lawyers.

2.1.10 Detention of youths by SAF in Roseries

On 25th August 2020, a group of SAF soldiers arrested seven youth from Ganees market in Roseries town of Blue Nile State. They were arrested because of attempting to conduct a public address meeting at the market. The arrest was before the start of the event. The arrested youth were detained at SAF headquarters in Roseries. During their detention, they were insulted, threatened and warned not to try it again otherwise they will be arrested and tortured. They were later released late in the evening.

The names of the arrested youth are: Ahmed Eltayeeb Abu-Jameila (26 years old), Khatab Mohammed Farajalla (25 years old), Ali Babikir (25 years old), Nouredin Ali Babikir (27 years old), Sabri Khaleefa (33 years old), Abduelshafae Desomi (28 years old) and Ahmed Omer Saadalla (29 years old). All of them are members of Sudan People Liberation Movement – North (SPLM-N). One of the arrested youth informed HUDO that, the planned public address was about the peace process and the current political status.

2.1.11 Intimidation of activists by SAF in Blue Nile State



The banner of Masfa event that led to intimidation

On 20th November 2020, Massfa Youth Association in collaboration with Community Animators Friends Association (CAFA) conducted a cultural day and public/political

address in Massfa village about peace process and peace agreement. The event was attended by senior officials. Dr. Hassan Hamza (40 years old) an activist, a lecturer/ registrar of BN University and a member of the national economic consultants committee was one of the invited speakers who came from Damazin. In his speech/address, he mentioned that *“the basic education should be free of charge to reduce the dropout rates which leads the youth into joining military or becoming laborers at farms (agricultural schemes)”*.

After the event, Dr. Hassan was on his way back to Damazin town accompanied by the deputy of the Bau locality executive officer (Mr. Abdalla Mahgoub) and other three people (Mr. Mujahid Mustafa, Mr. Omer Mohammed and Mr. Ali Eissa). They were stopped by SAF military soldiers and taken to the in charge officer lieutenant/ Abubaker Hassan who interrogated Dr. Hassan and accused him of inciting hatred against military. The soldier also threatened to tie and beat them up while insulting them. They were released after one hour to resume their travel but, shortly after, they were obstructed again and taken to a higher ranking officer (Major/ Yousif) who once again interrogated Dr. Hassan about his speech for more than one hour. They were released after the intervention of the deputy executive officer of the state.

Arrest among IDP

2.1.12 Passenger detained and insulted at a checkpoint in Kosti

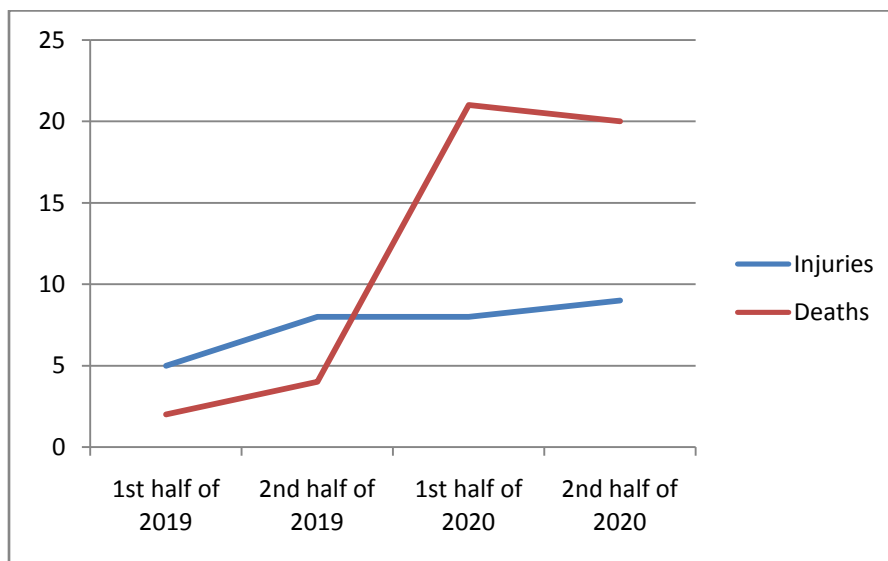
On 17th February 2020, Mr. Hassan Elamein Suliman (29 years old) a university graduate from Teera tribe/ Nuba was traveling from Abu-Gebaiha town of South Kordufan/ Nuba Mountains to Khartoum with public transport (a bus). When the bus stopped at the western checkpoint of Kosti town, three security personnel in civilian clothes entered the bus for the regular checks. On reaching Mr. Hassan's seat, one of them (security personnel) started bullying him by asking questions like, *“why are you so black”, “are you a Sudanese”*e.t.c? Thereafter, Mr. Hassan showed them his identity card but they insisted on taking him to their office. While at their office, he was insulted further and was referred to as a slave (Abid). He was detained at the security checkpoint office for two hours. He was released after the passengers and their bus had refused to go/ leave without him.

Now days, the checkpoints are manned (managed) by Sudan Armed Force (SAF) and Rapid Support Force (RSF) soldiers.

2.2 Unlawful Killing

Unlawful Killing in South Kordufan

The unlawful killing in SK persisted especially with the direct gun shots by RSF/ PDF in Kadogli town and the eastern region of South Kordufan.



Graph comparing the death rate and injuries (by persons) caused by direct gunshots in SK for the reported incidents within the last two years

2.2.1 Assassination of Musa in Elfaid Um-Abdalla

On 14th January 2020 evening hours, Mr. Musa Jar-Elnabi Omer whose nickname is Taemis (25 years old) was shot dead. Mr. Musa Jar-Elnabi Omer (a driver) was driving his tuktuk back home with his young brother (underage/ child) in Elfaid Um-Abdalla. A few meters to his home, he was stopped by three (3) armed and masked men who had a motorbike. On stopping, one of the men shot at him three times (bullets) in his chest. The three men ran away with their motorbike after shooting. The dead body was taken by the family members to Rashad town where a postmortem was done and a case was filed/reported at Rashad police office against anonymous. The child (young brother) expressed that he could recognize the attackers but the police did not take any further action.

2.2.2 Civilian Murdered and another one critically injured in Al-Abbasiya

On 22nd January 2020, both Mohammed Abduelbagi Dai-Elnour (a 32 year old teacher) and Ali Kabashi (a 28 years old farmer) travelled together on a motorbike from Al-Abbasiya to their village Baloula. Six armed and masked men with motorbikes obstructed the road and robbed them of their money and later shot them. After shooting, the attackers jumped on their bikes and went away leaving the wounded victims for dead. It was discovered later that Mr. Abduelbagi had died while Mr. Kabashi was seriously injured. They were taken to Al-Abbasiya hospital and a case was filed at Al-Abbasiya police office. The family of Kabashi who was critically injured transferred him to Um-Rawaba hospital for further treatment.

2.2.3 Murder of Mr. Ealian in Khor-Eldeleib

On 29th January 2020, two farmers Mr. Ealian Abdalla Jaragandi (58 year old) and his brother Mr. Mohammed Abdalla Jaragandi (46 years old) were traveling (walking) from Khor-Eldeleib (after attending the weekly market) to their village (Ambeir). Two armed masked men riding a motorbike shot at them by the roadside. Mr. Ealian died instantly but Mr. Mohammed survived with no injuries. Mr. Ealian's dead body was taken to Khor-Eldeleib where it was buried and a case was reported at the police post.

2.2.4 Civilians Murdered and others injured by PDF soldier in Abu-Kershola

On 29th January 2020, an armed PDF soldier named Abduelkarim Mohammed shot at a gathering of people at a water source near Abu-Kershola resulting in the death of Mr. Mohammed Ibrahim Eissa (39 years old) and Mr. Eldai Ahmed Eissa (27 years old). Three (3) other people were injured and their names are; Mr. Abduelrahman Ellehleu (56 years old), Elthagafee Jeddah (48 years old) and Ibrahim Elmaikana (47 years old). The three injured people were taken to Abu-Kershola hospital for medical treatment. This case was reported at Abu-Kershola police office but no further action was taken by police to arrest the perpetrator who has since disappeared.

The reliable sources informed HUDO Centre that, the suspect (perpetrator) was earlier accused in March 2019 of kidnapping a lady. As a result, the family of the kidnapped lady attacked perpetrator's house and injured his sister. Days later, the perpetrator's

father was killed by unknown people. Some days before this reported shooting incident, the lady (who was earlier kidnapped) disappeared again and her family attacked the perpetrator's house while he was away. On coming back, the perpetrator was informed about the attack to his house and he responded by shooting people.

2.2.5 Assassination of Hassan by PDF soldiers in Rashad

On 22nd February 2020, Mr. Hassan Ismail Mohammed Al-Ahdab (51 years) was travelling from his village of Baloula (approximately 15 km eastwards Rashad town) to Rashad town on a motorbike. He was obstructed and shot at by three armed masked men dressed in people Defense Force (PDF) uniform. The assassins were riding two motorbikes and after shooting him, they ran away.

Hassan was found in a pool of blood but still alive (breathing) by people on a vehicle (truck) which was coming from Rashad to Baloula and his motorbike was nearby him. They took him to Rashad town hospital where he died from. Before his death, he had informed (death confession) the people who brought him on the truck the identity of the three culprits who shot him. A case was reported/ filed at Rashad police office against anonymous.

2.2.6 Assassination of Ismail in Kadogli

On 15th March 2020 evening hours, Mr. Ismail Edriss Adam (54 years old) was shot dead by two masked men as he was alighting from his car. The killers first called him by his name and when he responded, immediately one of the masked men shot him on the chest and they ran away. Mr. Ismail was the general manager of Islamic Dawaa organization in Kadogli and he had just arrived (returned) at his home. The neighbours and his family came to the scene only to find him in a pool of blood. They rushed him to the hospital but he died before arriving. A case was reported at Kadogli police office against anonymous and the police visited the incident/ crime scene. No further investigations or arrests have been done ever since.

2.2.7 Assassination of Fathi in Kadogli

On 15th March 2020 evening hours, while Mr. Fathi Shareif Elnour (27 years old) was going back home, he was shot dead along the main road. According to Kadogli hospital, his body had five bullet wounds especially on the abdomen and chest (trunk). The case

was reported by his family at Kadogli police office against anonymous and no further investigations have been carried out yet.

2.2.8 Two people murdered and others injured by SAF soldier in Dilling Locality

On 1st May 2020, an armed soldier named Kamal Tartur, dressed in Sudan Armed Forces (SAF) uniform, obstructed the way of Mr. Saeed Nasir (42 years old) at Helat Elfaki village. This happened when the family members were riding on a tuktuk coming back to their village/ Elsebai from the weekly market of Al-Farshaya village. Soon after stopping them, he shot at them with his gun and disappeared. This resulted in the immediate death of Mr. Saeed Nasir and his infant son Mohammed Saeed Nasir (20 months). The following people were seriously injured;

1. Ms. Halima Hamid Fatees (47 years) mother of the injured child/ Mubark
2. Ms. Hawa Kowa (26 years)
3. Mubarak Mohammed Hussein (4 years).

The injured people were taken to Dilling hospital and on 2nd May 2020, they were transferred to Khartoum hospital where they received further treatment.

The case was filed at Dilling police office and the perpetrator was apprehended by Dilling military on 3rd May 2020 after two days from the incident date.

2.2.9 Murder of farmer by PDF in Abu-Kershola

On 8th May 2020, four armed men in People Defense Force (PDF) uniform came riding two motorbikes and invaded Mr. Hamza Ramadan (24 years old) at his family garden in Abu-Kershola. They ordered him (Hamza) to give them the key of his motorbike but he did not comply. Immediately, one of them/PDF shot him in his abdomen and forcefully took the motorbike. Thereafter, the neighbours came only to find Mr. Hamza dead. They took the dead body to the town hospital. The case was reported to police at Abu-Kershola but, no further investigations were carried out by police not even a visit to the scene of crime.

2.2.10 Murder of a cattle keeper and looting of his cows

On 8th May 2020, about sixty armed men most of them dressed in PDF uniform came riding motorbikes and invaded the nomads' camp at Sefaipeer area of Abu-Kershola.

They shot randomly and killed Mr. Mohammed Elias (34 years old) cattle keeper and two of his cows. Thereafter, they took away around three hundred and four (304) cattle. The case was reported to police at Abu-Kershola town but, no further investigations were carried out.

2.2.11 Civilian murdered by RSF because of his ethnicity

On 21st May 2020, Mr. Awad Elwakeel Musa (33 years old) together with three others were travelling on a vehicle from Al-kewaik to Kadogli town. When they reached near a place known as Albardab, five (5) armed men dressed in Rapid Support Force (RSF) uniform obstructed them. The armed men ordered them to come down and they interrogated them about their ethnic background. When Mr. Awad revealed that he was a Nuba/ Reika, the armed men shot him immediately and allowed (let) the other travelers to continue with their journey. The dead body was later taken to Kadogli hospital and buried at Kadogli town. The murder case was filed at Kadogli police against anonymous.

2.2.12 Civilian murdered and another one injured by PDF in Kujurja

On 2nd June 2020, while Mr. Ebaid Abdalla (56 years) and Mr. Mubarak Eltoum (46 years) were at the farm near their village Kujurja⁴ cultivating together with their families (wives and children), a group of armed men in Public Defense Force (PDF) uniform surrounded them. The PDF men asked them (the farmers) about the location of cattle in their village. Mr. Ebaid and Mr. Mubarak replied that, they don't know. Immediately, the PDF men shot at them as their wives and kids watched. Thereafter, the attackers went away. The bullet shots killed Mr. Ebaid instantly and seriously injured Mr. Mubarak. The residents of this village buried the dead body. Mr. Mubarak (the injured) was taken to the village health centre for treatment.

⁴ Kujurja is a village in Nuba Mountains/ South Kordufan State located in a distance of 35 km (approximately) west of Dilling town, it is in the territory controlled by Sudan People Liberation Army - North (SPLA-N).

2.2.13 Murder of three farmers by RSF in Kadogli

On 5th June 2020, six (6) farmers from Nuba ethnicity in Murta of Kadogli were preparing their land for cultivation when they were attacked by Rapid Support Force (RSF) soldiers. Some of the Rapid Support Force (RSF) soldiers came on a vehicle with RSF number plate and other four came on camels. The six farmers ran away but, the attackers/ RSF shot one of them (Mr. **Michael Khamees**, 33 years old) on his head and he died immediately. Then they pursued the other five farmers and caught two of them (Mr. **Musa Yousif**, 37 years old) and (Mr. **Osman Elamein Kuku**, 49 years old). They tied them with ropes, tortured and shot them dead. The three surviving farmers ran up to the town and reported to police. Later, the dead bodies were taken to Kadogli hospital by their relatives together with the community members and buried after.

One of the survivors informed HUDO Centre that, he recognized three of the attackers and he knows them by name, that he mentioned their names in his testimony to police but up to date, not a single perpetrator has been arrested or interrogated.

2.2.14 Murder of Badawi in Alsharak

On 6th June 2020, while Mr. Mohammed Badawi Adam Eldaar (34 years old) was grazing cattle near his village (Alsharak), he was shot dead by unknown people. The residents came to the crime scene when they heard the gun shots only to find Mr. Badawi in his dying moments. Mr. Badawi informed them/ residents that he was shot by men who were in a group of three. The attackers did not take any of his cattle and the reason behind the murder incident is still unknown. The victim's (Badawi) family reported the case at Abu-Kershola police against anonymous.

2.2.15 RSF murdered and injured policemen on duty in Kadogli

On 15th June 2020, three policemen were on duty guarding one of Areeba/ MTN telecom masts/ antenna site (about 13 km North of Kadogli town). Four armed soldiers dressed in Rapid Support Force (RSF) uniform came to this site and attempted to steal fuel but they were surprised to find the police guards who obstructed them. When their /RSF plans were thwarted, they moved apart a little and two of them shot at the policemen on guard. As a result, one policeman by names of Mr. Abduelmoneim Abduelfadil Kodi (48

years old) died instantly, another policeman (Mr. Adil Hamid Mohammed 27 years old) was seriously injured. The third policeman survived the shootings.

This case was filed at Kadogli police. The two surviving policemen recognized the RSF soldiers and they were able to tell their names. But, up to the time of publishing this report, police had not arrested any of the perpetrators.

Note: The management of Areeba/ MTN company branch use to find their fuel meant for operating its generator stolen, which caused a network disturbance in Kadogli town. For this reason, police guards were placed after the company continuously reported stealing of their fuel.

2.2.16 Murder of a farmer by unknown people in Damba-Kadogli

On 24th June 2020 morning hours, Mr. Nawai Elgaili Nawai (a 58 year old farmer) had gone to cultivate at his farm in Damba⁵ suburb of Kadogli. As his usual routine in the farming season, he could go in the morning and return home by late in the evening, but on 24th June 2020, he did not come back home. The following day (25th June 2020), his family went to the farm looking for him and they found him dead. The dead body was taken by his family to Kadogli hospital for postmortem. The postmortem report indicated that the cause of death was the four (4) bullets in his chest and abdomen. The dead body was buried by his relatives at Kadogli and the murder case was filed against anonymous at Kadogli police.

A social activist in Kadogli informed HUDO Centre that, *“I suspect Rapid Support Force (RSF) to be the culprits. First of all, apart from security, no one is armed in Kadogli except RSF members. Secondly, since the beginning of this cultivation season, members of RSF repeatedly announced that, they will not allow cultivation this year. So far, recently a number of farmers have been killed at their farms by RSF”*.

⁵Damba is a periphery suburb in Kadogli town at a distance of six (6) km Northwest Kadoglicentre and closer to Albardab village (the village that was attacked by RSF members in May 2020).

2.2.17 Murder of Jadalla and looting of his cattle in Elfaid

On 29th June 2020, while Mr. Ahmed Hassan Jadalla (48 years old) was grazing his cattle at Gardod Zaharaa⁶, unknown people shot him dead and looted eight of his cows. When other herdsman heard the gunshots, they ran towards the scene only to find Mr. Jadalla dead and some of his cows missing. They took his body to Elfaid Um-Abdalla where he was buried by his family members and the murder case was reported against anonymous at Elfaid Um-Abdalla police.

2.2.18 Murder of Mr. Edriss by PDF soldiers in Elfaid

On 30th June 2020, Mr. Edriss Ismail Daoud Jabouna (a 23 years old farmer) was alone at his house in Elfaid Um-Abdalla when two armed Popular Defense Force (PDF) soldiers attacked, shot him and disappeared. The noise from gunshots attracted his neighbours to come and check on him only to find him lying down in a pool of blood. He mentioned the names of the two PDF soldiers that had shot him. Mr. Edriss was taken by neighbours to the health centre but he immediately died on arrival. The neighbours reported the murder case at Elfaid Um-Abdalla police against the perpetrators whose names were given. The police attempted to arrest the perpetrators but they were armed and they resisted by shooting at the police. The police ran away and did not make any further attempts to apprehend the perpetrators.

2.2.19 Murder of Mr. Haidar Ismail in Kadogli

On 2nd July 2020, Mr. Haidar Ismail Ebaid was traveling from Kadogli town to his village Al-Labu by a tuktuk which was driven by Mr. Suliman Mohamed (nicknamed Jangawi). After passing Elsaraf suburb of Kadogli town, they were stopped by three masked and armed men who ordered Mr. Haidar to disembark from the tuktuk. After disembarking, they shot him twice (on his head and chest) and he died. According to the driver (eye witness), the attackers quickly went away/ disappeared after killing Mr. Haidar. The driver went to the nearby military headquarters at Elsaraf suburb and reported the murder incident. After four (4) hours, the military went to the scene of crime and took the dead body to Kadogli hospital for postmortem. Thereafter, the relatives of Mr. Haidar took and buried his body. This case was reported at Kadogli police but no investigation was done.

⁶A grazing field located in a distance of about 15 km Southwest Elfaid Um-Abdalla

Mr. Haidar Ismail Ebaid (nicknamed Nalu) was 43 years old. He was based in Khartoum, self-employed and he had come for a visit to his home village in Al-Labu.

2.2.20 Two murder incidents in one day within Kadogli

On 20th July 2020 morning hours, two farmers Mr. Yousif Mohammed Ahmed Adam (46 years old) together with his elder sister Ms. Fatima Mohammed Ahmed (57 years old) were shot by five armed people while they were cultivating at their farm in Eltomat suburb of Kadogli. Ms. Fatima died immediately and Mr. Yousif died soon after as neighbours attempted to rescue him. The two dead bodies were taken to hospital by fellow farmers from the neighbourhood for postmortem. Their bodies were later buried by relatives. The murder case was reported to Kadogli police against anonymous.

The same day (20th July 2020) in the afternoon, a tuktuk driver by name of Mr. Elmasri Babikir Adam Teeya (20 years old) was found dead with gunshot wounds at Saraf-Eldai suburb of Kadogli. The dead body was taken by well-wishers to Kadogli hospital for postmortem. His body was later taken and buried by his family members and they reported the case at Kadogli police against anonymous. One of his family members informed HUDO that, *Mr. Elmasri had driven/taken a passenger to Saraf-Eldai and he was shot while on his way back.*

Note: The two areas (Eltomat and Saraf Eldai) are close to each other and about 2 km East of Kadogli airport. Their location is also nearby (less than 3 km) the camp of Rapid Support Force, police headquarters of South Kordufan State and the airport's military guards unit.

2.2.21 Murder of policeman in Abu-Kershola

On 26th July 2020, a policeman by names of Mr. Badawi Eltahir Badawi (26 years old) was killed by unknown people near Muaaz Ibn Gabal Basic School at Abu-Kershola town. His dead body was taken to Au-Kershola health centre by community members. At the health centre, it was discovered that his body (the head in particular) was hit by sharp objects. The dead body was later taken by relatives for burial. The relatives reported the murder case at Abu-Kershola police against anonymous.

2.2.22 Farmer found dead at his farm in Abu-Kershola

On 27th July 2020, a farmer named Mr. Mustafa Mohammed (27 years old) was found dead at his garden by his neighbours. They took his dead body to Abu-Kershola health centre. According to the medical report from the health centre, he died because his skull was fractured (was hit twice on the head with sharp objects/tools). His body was later taken for burial by his family/ relatives and they reported the case at Abu-Kershola police against anonymous.

2.2.23 Murder of Mr. Hassan Yahya in Khor-Eldeleib

On 19th August 2020, Mr. Hassan Yahya Hassan known by his a nickname Haj Nasheef (56 years old) was hit and stabbed by unknown armed people. Mr.Yahya a trader at Khor-Eldeleib market was walking to his house/home from his shop at Khor-Eldeleib market. Two armed people (one with a gun and the other with a knife) obstructed him and ordered him to give them the money which was in his bag. He did not comply and they hit him with the butt of the gun and stabbed him on his abdomen. They forcefully took the money from him and run away. This incident happened near to the town market (about 300 metres west of the market).

The screaming noise attracted people in the neighbourhood who came running to the crime scene only to find him (Yahya) bleeding. They took him to the health centre in town but he died on arrival. The case was reported by his family at Khor-Eldeleib police against anonymous.

2.2.24 Murder of a woman by SAF soldier in Dallami

On 1st September 2020, Ms. Noura Fadul Rehan Adam (27 years old) was shot seven times on the chest and abdomen. Ms. Noura a tea maker/ seller in Dallami market was at her shop serving two customers. An armed soldier of Sudan Armed Force (SAF) came and ordered for coffee. The soldier wanted (insisted) to be served before other customers but Ms. Noura did not comply with his request. This annoyed him/soldier and he immediately shot her seven times and she died instantly. Thereafter, the soldier ran to the military base. The dead body was buried by her family and community members of Dallami. The family members reported the case at Dallami police but the police took many days to apprehend the culprit from the military base in Dallami. This caused

tension/anxiety between civilians and soldiers in Dallami. Since that time the case is still before the court.

2.2.25 Two civilians murdered and one injured in Kalogi locality

On 4th September 2020, three farmers Mr. Emam Hamad Abdalla (39 years old), Mr. Elfateh Ismail Elneima (24 years old) and Mr. Mohammed Abdueljaleil Hamad (30 years) were traveling together using two motorbikes from Tusi to Gardood Toro in South Kordufan. At a certain point in Gardood Um-Safra, armed men obstructed their way, shot at them and disappeared. Mr. Emam Hamad and Mr. Elfateh Ismail died instantly since they were shot on the head and chest. But Mr. Mohammed Abdueljaleil who was shot on the legs sustained serious injuries.

The injured person and the dead bodies were picked and taken to Tusi by other travelers who found them by the road. The dead were buried in Tusi by their relatives and the injured person was transferred to Abu-Jibaiha for medical treatment. This murder case was reported to Kalogi police.

2.2.26 Assassination of two people in Elfaid um-Abdalla

On 24th September 2020, Mr. Adam Ahmed (46 years old) and Mr. Ismail Ahmed Eltoum (21 years old) were at a relative's house in Elfaid Um-Abdalla. An armed man with a face mask came in and shot both of them and ran away with another person who was waiting for him with a motorbike at the house gate. The neighbours saw them (assailants) driving away.

The case was reported at Elfaid Um-Abdalla police and the two dead bodies were taken to Rashad town hospital for postmortem. The postmortem report indicated that both were killed by gunshots (on head and abdomen). The dead bodies were buried by their relatives at Rashad town. No measures for investigations were taken by police to apprehend the culprits.

2.2.27 Killing of a farmer followed by outcry in Kadogli

On 24th September 2020, Mr. Yahya Daoud Kafi (52 years old and farmer) was found dead at his farm in Saraf Edai by his relatives. The matter was reported to police and the police took the dead body to Kadogli hospital for postmortem. The postmortem

report indicated that his death was a result of seven bullet wounds (he was shot on his head and chest). Thereafter, the police handed over the dead body to the relatives and it was buried. The police filed the murder case against anonymous.

On 25th September 2020, the residents (where the victim was living) protested and closed/ obstructed the road in Kadogli. They demanded that the perpetrators should be apprehended and face the law. This protest inconvenienced travelers who were moving to and from Kadogli since the road is the main highway that connects Kadogli town with the rest of Sudan. The protest ended on 26th September 2020 after the community leader (Mr. Kafi Tayara) addressed the protestors.

2.2.28 Assassination of a student in Dilling

On 5th October 2020 at midnight, Mr. Abuzar Abass (23 years old) a student at Dilling University and his brothers were sleeping at their parent's house at Almac neighbourhood in Dilling town. Someone knocked at their gate while calling Abuzar's name. He went out to open the gate and he was immediately shot twice on the head. When the other brothers heard the gunshots, they ran to the gate only to find Abuzar dead and nobody was at the scene.

The family members took the dead body to the town hospital for postmortem. The postmortem report confirmed that the cause of death was the two bullet shots on his head. The family buried Abuzar's body and reported the murder case at Dilling police against anonymous.

2.2.29 Two farmers shot dead and one injured by RSF near Kadogli

On 2nd December 2020, farmers (cultivators) in Elefain village found cattle grazing on their crops. They pushed the cattle out of their farms to the cattle holding site (Zareiba)⁷. On their way back, a group of armed people dressed in RSF uniform shot and killed two people/ farmers. The names of the dead are Mr. Nasir Nimir Teeya and Mr. Abdalla Kanu. The third farmer (Mr. Hassan Kanu) was badly injured in the neck and

⁷Zareiba is a word used in Sudan for animals holding place that violate any person's property. Ordinarily, the owner should pay a fine/ penalty before collecting the animals.

right thigh. This case was reported at Kadogli police against anonymous but police did not carry out investigations.

2.2.30 PDF soldiers killed a driver and robbed passengers in Al-Abbasiya

On 7th December 2020, Mr. Ali Mohammed Zaitouna (63 years old) a driver of a mini truck was shot dead and the passengers on board were robbed and assaulted. They were attacked by four armed people dressed in People Defense Force (PDF) uniform and riding motorbikes. After shooting/ killing the driver, they assaulted (beat) the passengers, took their money and smart-phones. Afterwards, the attackers disappeared. The incident happened along the road from Kosti town to Al-Abbasiya town. This case was filed (reported) at Al-Abbasiya police but no further investigation was done.

2.2.31 Killing of Eldai in Kadogli

On the night of 17th December 2020, Mr. Mohammed Ali Mohammed Eldai (19 years old) was shot and killed at his house in Alkooz neighbourhood in Kadogli. The case was filed/reported at police against anonymous but the police did not take measures to apprehend the perpetrators.

2.2.32 Driver killed and passengers robbed by armed people in Gadeir Locality

On 20th December 2020, a commercial truck was traveling from Abu-Jibaiha to Eljadeid gold mining area in Gadeir locality. The truck was attacked by eight armed people covering their faces with masks at a place close to Um-Elsheikh village near Kologi/ Kalogi town. The attackers shot and killed the driver Mr. Osman Mohammed Elhassan (38 years old) known by a nickname **Kabeilla**. They robbed the passengers of their valuable belongings (like money and smart phones) at gun point. The case was reported at Kologi town police but there was no effort made to arrest the perpetrators.

2.2.33 Murder of Mr. Senein

On 24th December 2020 night, Mr. Senein Sabun Marra (55 years old) a trader was shot and killed by four (4) armed people at his house in Eldaraga Althaltha neighbourhood. The case was filed at police against anonymous and police visited the crime scene and listened to the account of the witnesses who had seen the culprits running away but no further steps were taken to apprehend the perpetrators.

Unlawful Killing in Blue Nile

2.2.34 Killing of a civilian by SAF in Roro

On 16th March 2020, while organizing the distribution of fuel at petrol station in Roro under observation of Roro resistance committee and number of SAF soldiers headed by first Lieutenant, a verbal argument came up between a civilian and one of the SAF soldiers. The First Lieutenant shot two bullets from his pistol and the other SAF soldiers started to shoot on air and towards the civilians. Three civilians were injured by direct gunshots, one of them died two days after due to gunshot injuries. His name was Mr. Ahmed Bakheit. No investigation was carried out up to date.

2.2.35 Two herdsmen killed near Khartoum Belail village

On 11th May 2020, some herdsmen were grazing their cattle at Amura jungle, a group of four armed men attacked and kidnapped two of them. Those who were kidnapped are Mr. Ramadan Hamid Eldaw (18 years) and Mr. Khamees Hamid Eldaw (20 years) and the two were selected because they belonged to Angasana tribe. Their fellow herdsmen from other tribes (falata and Arab) were left free. On 13th May 2020, the kidnapped men (Ramadan and Khamis) were found dead and their bodies were near Khartoum Belail village⁸ slaughtered.

A reliable source informed HUDO Centre that, there are some criminals moving within this area for more than six months. That they loot people's property and that the authorities have not taken action. This incident is different since the criminals never took the cattle or attacked the other herdsmen from other tribes.

2.3 Observation of Court Trials/Proceedings

2.3.1 Al-Sanadra Case

Background of the case

On 2nd Sept 2016, Public Defense Force (PDF) soldiers attacked Al-Sanadra village of Al-Abbasiya locality in South Kordufan state. They came with more than twenty

⁸Khartoum Belail village and Amura areas are near each other in Geisan locality of Blue Nile, and in a distance of approximately 25 km northwest the locality capital city/ Geisan town.

motorcycles accompanied by two land-cruiser vehicles. The attack was based on an allegation about looting of cattle where the footsteps passed through Al-Sanadra village. As a result of the attack, nine (9) people were killed, about twenty (20) wounded and some houses were looted and burnt down. Also cattle were looted and many residents of Al-Sanadra were displaced. The authorities (state/security) first ignored the case but later considered it after much pressure and outcry from the public. The case was filed at Al-Abbasiya police office.

There was an attempt to conduct this court at Al-Abbasiya and then after at Um-Rawaba town. But the court proceedings could not take place due to tension and public anxiety. Because of insecurity, the lawyers' of the victims (the accusing panel) requested that the court sessions should be conducted in Khartoum and it was accepted (granted).

The court trial process

The court trials began on 20th August 2017 and since then, twenty five court sessions have been conducted (three in 2017, seventeen in 2018 and five sessions in 2019). All of those sessions were conducted at Khartoum North court. At the beginning, the presiding judge was Justice/ Abdeen Hamad Dhahi up to 26th June 2018 when he was replaced by Justice/ Murshid Ahmed Elamein. On 24th October 2018 Justice/ Murshid Ahmed Elamein was also replaced by Justice/ Atif Abdalla. This was because both Judges were promoted to the court of Appeal. Later on 3rd July 2019, Justice/ Atif was replaced by Justice/ Osama Hassan for unknown reason.

Mr. Mohamed Alsafi is the prosecutor in this case and he has been absent for most of the court sittings/sessions. The accusing panel led by Mr. Baroud Sandal consists of more than twenty five lawyers including Nuba Bar Association. The panel of lawyers for the defendants is led by Mr. Elamein Ibrahim.

By year 2019, the court sessions concluded and set free three defendants. The other eleven defendants were found guilty and sentenced to death, while the other three defendants who escaped during the court process, two of them were caught and tried separately in two different courts. The update on their trial is as follows:

A. The ninth (9th) defendant/ **Abdualraheem Abdelgadir Salah Mohammed**. His trial is running at Khartoum and after series of court session, On 15th January 2020, The justice read the verdict where the defendant was found to be guilty in breaching the following articles of Sudan Criminal Act 1991:

- Article (21): Joint acts in execution of criminal conspiracy
- Article (130): Murder
- Article (139): Penalty for intentional causing bodily harm.

Then after two court session were conducted on 17th February and 1st March 2020 for hearing the presidential office on behalf of the deceased Mr. Adroub and the opinion of the family of the other deceased people⁹. However, the third court session of 1st April 2020, was canceled due to COVID-19 following the administrative order No. 3 of the year 2020 issued on 15 March 2020 and signed by the head of Sudan Judiciary Authority (Appendix – 4). The administrative order stopped most of the activities of criminal courts from 15th March 2020 until further notice. This was in line with the health measures put in place to control the pandemic which included banning of public gatherings.

B. The fugitive defendants (**Babikir Nematalla Babikir**) was caught and court tried him in Al-Abbasiya and he was sentenced to seven years in prison. However, the two lawyers appealed the judgment to the Court of Appeal. No feedback up to date from the Court of Appeal.

On 15th September 2020, the military prison officials informed the accusing lawyers that, the eleventh (11th) accused person (Mr. Bardab Mohammed Osman Abakar) of Al-Sanadra case was arrested. He had earlier escaped from the military prison on April 2018 and now he was finally arrested by the military police which handed him over to Kober prison where his co-accused are held after being sentenced to death penalty. However, their case is in the process of appealing.

⁹This was because according to Sudan law, they should provide opinion on either to forgive, compensate (Deeya) or death sentence (Gasas).

2.4 Other Kinds of Violations

Other kinds of violations in South Kordufan

2.4.1 PDF soldiers kidnapped and robbed farmers in Dalami Locality

On 31st March 2020, Mr. Elsadiq Ishaq Adam a driver (47 years old), Mr. Gasim Badri a farmer (28 years old), Hassan Jabir a farmer (30 years old) and Isam Mahmoud (35 years old) were abducted/ kidnapped by ten armed men dressed in PDF uniform on motorbikes. The abducted people were on a tractor from their farms in Habilla¹⁰ to Dalami town. As they approached Kokaya village¹¹, the armed men obstructed and forcefully diverted them to Elmughafal forest where they robbed them of their money (approximately **2500** Sudanese Genaih/ SDG = **250** USD) and six (6) smart phones. The kidnappers asked for a ransom by making a phone call to the owner of the tractor.

The nextday/morning (1st-April-2020), relatives of the abducted people gathered and started to trace the kidnappers up to Elmughafal forest¹². The kidnappers managed to run away leaving the tractor and the captives behind. The captives were rescued and the case was reported at Dalami town and Habilla police but no further investigations were conducted.

2.4.2 Two children kidnapped by PDF members in Dilling



¹⁰Habilla is an agricultural scheme about 70 km west Dalami

¹¹Kokaya village is between Habilla and Dalami in a distance of 35 km west of Dalami

¹²Elmughafal forest is about 65 km north of Dalami

On 20th April 2020, a group of PDF members kidnapped child/ Osama Elsadiq (13 years old) and child/ Muamar Tariq Hamid (12 years old) from the main road between Dilling and Elhegairat village (the children's home village). The two children were on their way home from shopping in Dilling market. They were obstructed by the kidnappers and taken under gunpoint to a nomad camp. The two children were tortured/ beaten, threatened to be killed, pointing guns to their mouths and given one poor meal a day with little water. They were held in that state for three days till when the kidnapers released them to community leader on 23rd April 2020 under pressure of Dilling community. The reason for the kidnap was that, the kidnapers claimed they had twenty seven goats which were stolen and they accused/suspected the Elhegairat people. So, they wanted those children to tell them where the stolen goats were kept.

A case was filed at Dilling police against the kidnapers .The children had recognized one of them named Hassan Gabeir. But no further step was taken by police except that the children's bicycles were brought back to them.

2.4.3 Civilian injured by PDF gunshots in Kadogli

On the night of 9th May 2020 at around 10:00 PM, three armed men (with face masks) dressed in People Defense Force (PDF) uniform forcefully (at gun point) took the mobile phone of Mr. Ahmed Mohammed Saeed (brother of the injured) in front of his family house at Hai Alsouq (the market neighborhood) in Kadogli town. At the moment, Mr. Saeed Mohammed (48 years old) was inside the house but when he heard the fracas and the crowd outside with his brother, he came out to witness what was wrong. Immediately after his appearance at the gate, one of the masked men shot him two bullets on his stomach. The three armed men ran away. Saeed was taken to the hospital by his family where a surgical operation was carried out and he recovered some weeks after.

2.4.4 People displaced after invasion by RSF at Kadogli



The displaced people (IDP's) at Lewaa El-Islam school

On 13th May 2020, armed group of Rapid Support Force (RSF) soldiers came on four land-cruiser vehicles with some motorbikes and invaded Albardab village. On arrival, they started to ask about the ethnicity of the residents they came across and it turned out that they were targeting the Nuba. Whoever said that they were from Nuba ethnicity had to be assaulted / beaten or killed and their houses had to be looted and burnt down.



The burial of victims by SRCS



The state governor visiting the incident scene

As a result, nine (9) people were killed (they were buried by Sudan Red Crescent on 16th May 2020), more than two hundred (200) huts/houses were burnt down and more

than two thousand people were displaced. The displaced people settled in two schools¹³ near the military base of Sudan Armed Forces (SAF) in Kadogli town while others went to al-Kewaik and Dameek village in search of protection. The government officials requested the IDPs to return home without offering any protection or rehabilitation. Yet the attackers are still threatening to attack again.

2.4.5 RSF forcefully occupied school facilities in Kadogli

On 14th June 2020, seven vehicles full with Rapid Support Force (RSF) soldiers invaded Elzahraa girls primary school at Telu neighbourhood in Kadogli town. The RSF soldiers were led by their commandant Lt. Col Mohammed Ehabib Ibrahim Abdelmoneim known by nickname Sheerya. On arrival, they dug a trench around the school and used the school as a military training centre.

When the residents of Telu inquired, they were chased away and warned not to come nearby. Thereafter, the residents reported the case to the military commandant in South Kordufan state who had acted as state governor. On 16th July 2020 (after one month), a group of youth from Kadogli resistance committee met with the new assigned state governor in order to address the issue of the school. The state governor promised to solve the issue. On December 2020, RSF vacated from the school premises but they built a military training centre¹⁴ closer to the school (about 100 metres away) and again this raised fears of bad conduct that may appear from the soldiers towards the underage girl pupils.

2.4.6 Another displacement caused by shooting from RSF at Kadogli

On 21st and 22nd July 2020, more than two thousand people from the northern part of Kadogli town (Murta, Kulba and Elshaeer neighbourhoods) were displaced from their homes running away from RSF shootings. The displaced people settled in school premises like Elzaytouna secondary school, Kalemo, Ghabsha basic schools and Balandeeya training centre.

The displacement came as a result of deployment and gun shots by RSF soldiers in response to the demonstration/ protest by residents. The residents demonstrated

¹³ Elheeja school and Lewaa El-Islam school

¹⁴ It is build from local materials (wood and grasses)

because of the frequent murder incidents that had taken place targeting farmers in the fields like that (murder incident) of 20th July 2020 where three (3) people lost their lives including a woman. As a result, the residents and the relatives of the victims demonstrated on 21st July 2020 demanding for protection/safety and rule of law.

The same day of demonstration (evening), RSF deployed many soldiers and they were shooting in the air. Residents were scared of the shootings and they moved out of their homes and sought refuge in school premises within Kadogli.

2.4.7 Mr. Baraka injured by gunshots near Abu-Jibaiha

On 18th August 2020, Mr. Baraka Yassin Dahab (46 years old) driver and owner of a commercial vehicle was driving from Kalogi to Abu-Jibaiha town. As he approached Abu-Jibaiha, three armed men dressed in Rapid Support Force (RSF) uniform shot at the vehicle and him. One bullet injured Mr. Baraka on his left thigh but he did not stop driving up to a point he considered safe. The passengers that he was driving carried out the first aid measures and took him to Abu-Jibaiha hospital where he received treatment. The case was reported at Abu-Jibaiha police against anonymous but, no follow up by police.

2.4.8 Farmer shot and injured by armed herdsmen in Abu-Kershola

On 6th November 2020 morning hours, Mr. Mohammed Khamis Edriss (23 years old) together with his Father Mr. Khamis Edriss (43 years old) and Uncle Mr. Yousif Suliman (51 years old) and a cousin of Khamis) found cattle grazing in their garden (farm) in Al-Jebailat village. The cattle had destroyed crops under the watch of the owners (two herdsmen). They immediately started to push the cattle out of their garden/farm but one of the herdsmen had a gun and he shot at them. He injured Mr. Mohammed in the right leg. The two herdsmen ran away towards Abu-Elhassan village. Mr. Mohammed was taken by his father and uncle to Abu-Kershola health centre and later (same day) to El-Rahad hospital for further medical treatment. The case was filed by his father at Abu-Kershola police but no further investigation was carried out by police. The police could not even come to the scene of crime.

2.4.9 Passengers robbed by RSF soldiers in Talodi

On 22nd November 2020, more than twenty passengers on a commercial vehicle travelling from Abu-Jibaiha to Talodi were robbed of their money and smart phones under gun point at a place called Gardood Torro. They were robbed by four armed people dressed in RSF uniform. The victims reported the robbery case at Gardood Torro military intelligence (MI) office and filed the case at Talodi police office on 23rd November 2020 but no further investigation was carried out. Some of the victims of robbery are: Eisa Khayar Eisa, Showaib Abakar, Khalid Omer (teacher), Abduelsamad (magistrate) and Ms. Magda Murad.

One of the victims informed HUDO Centre that, *the general suspicion is that Kalogi Military Intelligence (MI) is connected with the robbers given the fact that the soldiers inspect the passengers at Kalogi check point. In this vehicle there was a passenger with big amount of money in a bag and the robbers were not only taking money and phones from people's pockets, but they also took three bags while asking where the money was. Fortunately, they missed the bag that contained money.*

2.4.10 Armed robbery by RSF soldiers in Abu-Kershola

On 26th November 2020, Mr. Elhaj Mohammed Ahmed (26 years old) was traveling on his motorbike from Umbrambeta to Elfaid Um-Abdalla when four armed people dressed in Rapid Support Force (RSF) uniform obstructed him and forcefully took away his motorbike on gun point. Mr.Elhaj walked all the way up to Elfaid Um-Abdalla where he reported the case at police office. Up to date police did not carry out necessary investigations.

2.4.11 Shooting at travellers along the road near Abu-Jibaiha

On 3rd December 2020, a commercial truck with passengers and goods was traveling from Abu-Jibaiha town to Um-Rawaba town. When the truck reached at a point near Dar-Elsalaam Alkush village, unknown people shot live bullets at them but the driver did not stop. There were no injuries among the passengers. The case was reported at Abu-Jibaiha police against anonymous but police did not respond. One of Abu-Jibaiha residents informed HUDO Centre that, *currently people in Abu-Jibaiha fear travelling by that road preferring to use other long and rough roads.*

2.4.12 SAF and RSF soldiers attacked and injured residents of Bobaya village



On 16th December 2020, seven (7) armed soldiers some dressed in SAF uniform and others in RSF uniform with face-masks attacked farmers in Bogaya village. The farmers were attacked while in the fields and two of them were injured. The names of the injured farmers are; **Mr. Daoud Austa Nimir** (40 years old) who was injured on the left arm with multiple fractures (appendix - 5). He was given first aid at Dilling hospital and later transferred to Khartoum hospital. **Mr. Ibrahim Bashir Melaise** (42 years old) was also injured in the right leg.

On 18th December 2020, seven (7) armed soldiers dressed in SAF and RSF uniforms attacked Bobaya cattle keeping area (Zareeba). They shot the herdsman named **Mr. Muhsein Hamdan Suliman** (19 years old) on his abdomen. The victim was taken by his family to Dilling hospital for medical treatment.

The two cases were reported at Dilling police but the police did not follow up with investigations. This raised fear among residents that more attacks may happen. The residents believe that the attacks were made by the same group.

2.4.13 Woman shot and injured in Umbrembeta

On 26th December 2020, Ms. Huaida Mohammed Farag (29 years old) a tea maker/seller) was at her home in Umbrembeta town. Together with her ten (10) years old son,

they were sleeping when an armed person with a facial mask knocked at the house gate while calling her by name. She opened the gate and immediately the armed person shot her and runaway. Ms. Huaida's neighbours heard the gunshot and came running to the scene only to find her left leg is injured. They took her to the town hospital. The following day (27th December 2020), she was taken by her relatives to Elobeid town for further medical treatment.

The case was reported by her family at Umbrebeta police against anonymous.

2.4.14 Armed Robbery in Kadogli town

On the night of 17th December 2020, a trader named Mr. Ahmed Gabir (25 years old) was attacked by armed people with masks while he was at his house in Eldaraga Althaltha neighbourhood. They robbed him of his belongings and injured him with gunshot in his right leg.

On 18th December 2020 morning hours, Ms. S.S (18 years old and student) at Elsouq neighbourhood was robbed of her smart phone and money (equivalent to \$100) at gunpoint by unknown people.

The cases were filed at police against anonymous and no further steps were been taken to apprehend the perpetrators

On 27 December 2020, due to these cases and many other murder incidents, injuring and armed robbery, residents of Kadogli organized a demonstration march and delivered their message to the state government condemning the state of insecurity and demanded safety (security).

Other kinds of violations in Blue Nile

2.4.15 Three churches set on fire twice in Bout



On 16th January 2020, three churches were set on fire for the second time in less than a month.

On the evening of 28th December 2019, three churches in three different neighborhoods (10, 11 and 12) of Bout town were set on fire (burnt) at the same time by arsonists. The church members (worshippers) reported the case/incident at Bout police office against anonymous but police did not investigate further or put preventive measures. The members of the church managed to rebuild the three churches using the local materials as it was before.

For a second time, on 16th January 2020 (evening hours), the arsonists burnt down the three churches. Another case was filed against anonymous at Bout police and no further step was taken by police investigators.

The three burnt churches are; Sudan Internal Church, Catholic Church and the Orthodox Church

2.4.16 Other kinds of violation among IDPs

2.4.17 Police in El-Obeid refuse to file and respond to an armed robbery case

On 24th November 2020, Mr. Bukhary Ahmed Bukhary (28 years old), Mr. Abduelkareim Haroun (27 years old) and Mr. Abdalla Jarab (25 years old) were traveling from Abu-Kershola to El-Obeid town using a private car. Their car ran out of fuel after reaching at Abu-Ghurr village. As they were still parked beside the road, four armed men dressed in civilian clothes but with facial masks raided, assaulted them and robbed them of their phones and money under gun point. Thereafter, the robbers disappeared. The three people (victims) were rescued by other travelers who took them to El-Obeid police and then hospital.

At El-Obeid police, the robbery case was not filed/ recorded. The police declined to file the case with an excuse (reason) that the incident took place out of Elobeid police jurisdiction (area of control). El-Obeid police did not take any action; they did not even call/ notify Rahad police office which they claimed to be with the jurisdiction. No police officer has visited the crime scene from the two police-offices.

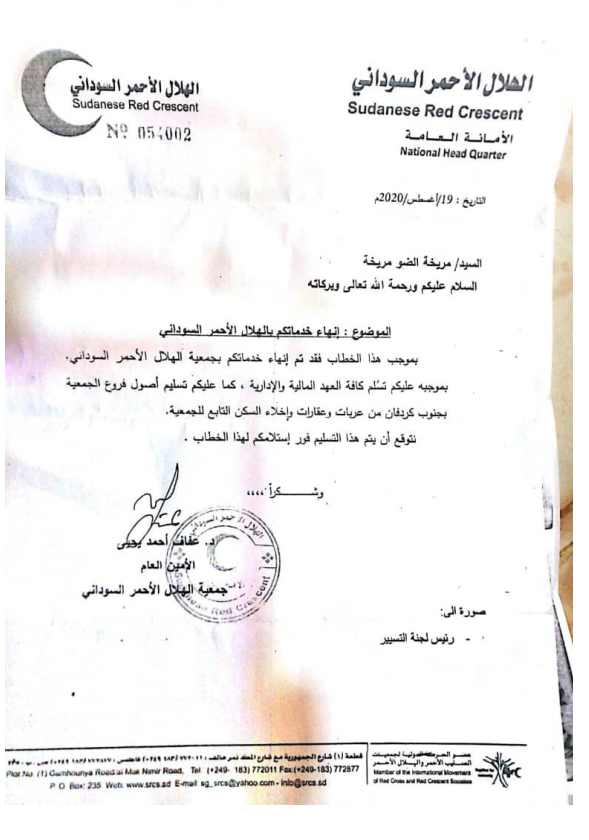
2.5 Recommendations

- Both government and SPLA-N to ceasefire and accelerate the process of peace negotiations.
- The government of Sudan should lift the state of emergency imposed on SK and BN states and enforce the rule of law.
- Sudan government to urgently investigate and address the state of insecurity in conflict areas.
- Sudan government should respect its international obligations in safeguarding the civilians in conflict areas
- Sudan government should dissolve and disarm the government militias
- Sudan human rights commission and international human rights mechanism to conduct genuine investigations on the alleged cases of violations and to stand with the victims for reparation.

3 SECTION THREE: APPENDICES

3.1 Appendix (1): The dismissal and warning orders by SRCS





The right letter is the dismissal order and it was sent to the dismissed manager of Kadogli SRCS office, dated on 19 August 2019 and signed by SRCS general secretary.

The left letter is acknowledging the public by the dismissal order and warning them that the dismissed manager is no longer representing the SRCS. The letter dated on 20th September 2010.

The two documents were written on official headed paper and stamped by SRCS stamp.

3.2 Appendix (2): Mr. Elbur's Facebook article

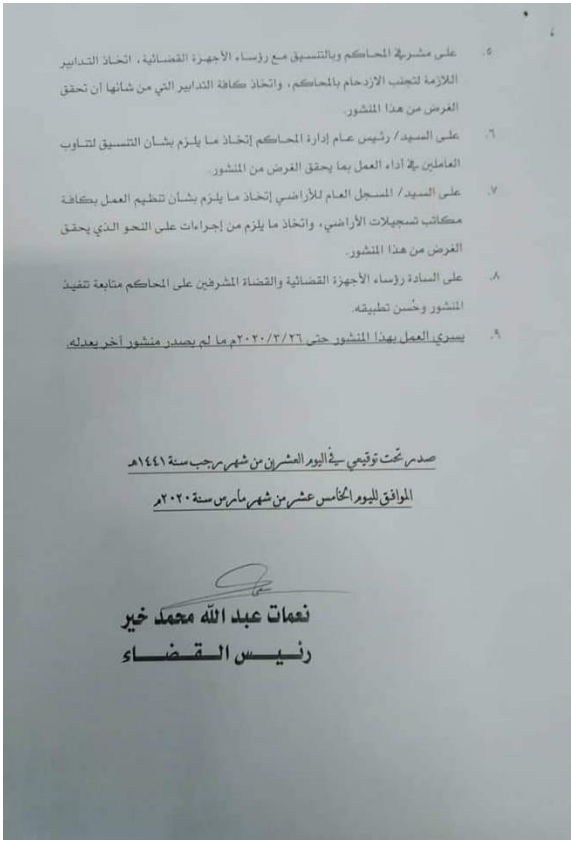


3.3 Appendix (3): Suit follow up form for Mr. Elbur

[illegible]

Official prosecution office form for following a suit/case. This was made by Mr. Elbur following his case against RSF in BN dated 21st June 2020. It was signed by the prosecutor instructing the investigator to resume the process.

3.4 Appendix (4): The judicial administrative order



على مشرطة المحاكم وبالتنسيق مع رؤساء الأجهزة القضائية، اتخاذ التدابير اللازمة لتجنب الازدحام بالمحاكم، واتخاذ كافة التدابير التي من شأنها أن تحقق الغرض من هذا المنشور.

على السيد / رئيس عام إدارة المحاكم إتخاذ ما يلزم بشأن التنسيق لتتعاون العاملين في أداء العمل بما يحقق الغرض من المنشور.

على السيد / المسجل العام للأراضي إتخاذ ما يلزم بشأن تنظيم العمل بكافة مكاتب تسجيلات الأراضي، واتخاذ ما يلزم من إجراءات على النحو الذي يحقق الغرض من هذا المنشور.

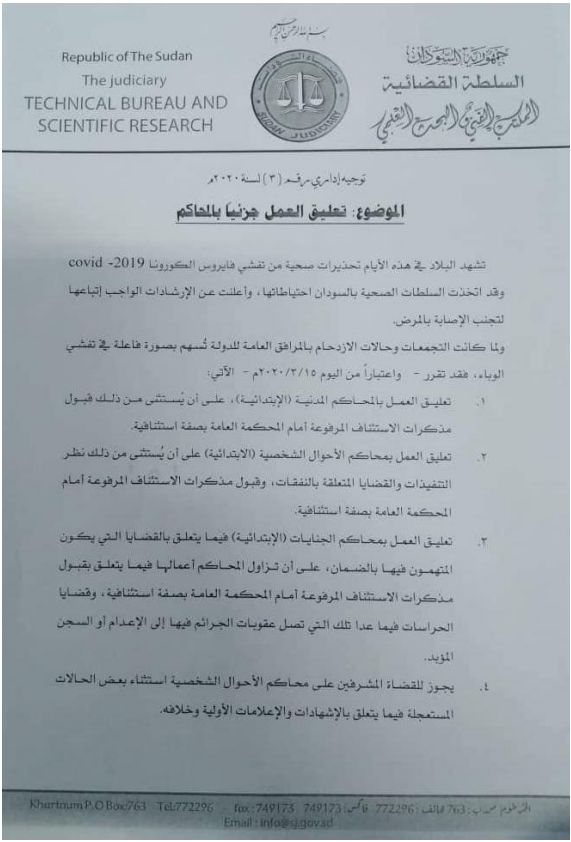
على السادة رؤساء الأجهزة القضائية والقضاة المشرفين على المحاكم متابعة تنفيذ المنشور وحسن تطبيقه.

يسري العمل بهذا المنشور حتى ٢٠٢٠/٣/٢٦ م ما لم يصدر منشور آخر يبدله.

صدرت تحت توقيعي في اليوم العشرين من شهر رجب سنة ١٤٤١ هـ

الموافق لليوم الخامس عشر من شهر مارس سنة ٢٠٢٠ م

نعمات عبد الله محمد خير
رئيس القضاء



Republic of The Sudan
The Judiciary
TECHNICAL BUREAU AND
SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH

السطة القضائية
المجلس الفني والبحوث العلمية

توجيه إداري رقم (٣) لسنة ٢٠٢٠ م

الموضوع: تعليق العمل جزئياً بالمحاكم

تشهد البلاد في هذه الأيام تحذيرات صحية من تفشي فيروس الكورونا covid-2019 وقد اتخذت السلطات الصحية بالسودان احتياطاتها، وأعلنت عن الإرشادات الواجب إتباعها لتجنب الإصابة بالمرض.

ولما كانت التجمعات وحالات الازدحام بالمرافق العامة للدولة تسهم بصورة فاعلة في تفشي الوباء، فقد تقرر - واعتباراً من اليوم ٢٠٢٠/٣/١٥ م - الآتي:

١. تعليق العمل بالمحاكم المدنية (الإبتدائية)، على أن يُستثنى من ذلك قبول مذكرات الاستئناف المرفوعة أمام المحكمة العامة بصفة استئنافية.
٢. تعليق العمل بمحاكم الأحوال الشخصية (الإبتدائية) على أن يُستثنى من ذلك نظر التفويضات والقضايا المتعلقة بالنفقات، وقبول مذكرات الاستئناف المرفوعة أمام المحكمة العامة بصفة استئنافية.
٣. تعليق العمل بمحاكم الجنايات (الإبتدائية) فيما يتعلق بالقضايا التي يكون المتهمون فيها بالضعمان، على أن تُزاوَل المحاكم أعماليها فيما يتعلق بقبول مذكرات الاستئناف المرفوعة أمام المحكمة العامة بصفة استئنافية، وقضايا الحراسات فيما عدا تلك التي تصل عقوبات الجرائم فيها إلى الإعدام أو السجن المؤبد.
٤. يجوز للقضاة المشرفين على محاكم الأحوال الشخصية استثناء بعض الحالات المستعجلة فيما يتعلق بالإشهاد والإعلامات الأولية وخلافه.

Khartoum P.O Box 763 - Tel: 7722296 - fax: 749173 - 749173 - 772296 - هاتف : 772296 - فاكس : 749173 - 749173 - 772296
Email : info@j.gov.sd

Judicial administrative order No. 3 of the year 2020 in Judiciary Technical Bureau and Scientific Research headed paper issued on 15 March 2020 and signed by the head of Sudan Judiciary Authority Ms. Nemat Abdalla Mohammed Khair. The administrative order stopped most of the activities of criminal courts from 15th March 2020 until further notice. This was in line with the health measures put in place to control the Covi-19 pandemic which included banning of public gatherings.

3.5 Appendix (5): Medical report of Mr. Daoud Austa

The image shows a handwritten medical report form in Arabic, titled "استمارة الطبيب الجنائي" (Criminal Medical Form). The form is filled out with handwritten text and signatures. It includes fields for patient information, medical history, and a detailed description of the injury. The report is dated 17/12/2020 and signed by a medical doctor in Dilling hospital.

Key sections and handwritten details include:

- Header:** "استمارة شرطة جنائية رقم (8)" (Criminal Police Form No. 8).
- Patient Information:** "الاسم: داود أوستا" (Name: Daoud Austa), "العنوان: دilling" (Address: Dilling), "الجنس: ذكر" (Gender: Male).
- Medical History:** "المرض: إصابة بالرأس" (Disease: Head Injury), "التاريخ: 17/12/2020" (Date: 17/12/2020).
- Injury Description:** "وصف الحالة: إصابة بالرأس" (Description of the case: Head Injury), "موقع الإصابة: مقدمة الرأس" (Location of injury: Front of the head).
- Diagnosis:** "التشخيص: إصابة بالرأس" (Diagnosis: Head Injury).
- Treatment:** "العلاج: علاج طبي" (Treatment: Medical treatment).
- Signature:** "التوقيع: الطبيب الجنائي" (Signature: Criminal Medical Doctor).

This is a police official form (form 8) designed for medical purpose. It's issued by Dilling police for the victim Mr. Daoud Austa Nimir, filled and signed by the medical doctor in Dilling hospital, dated on 17th December 2020.